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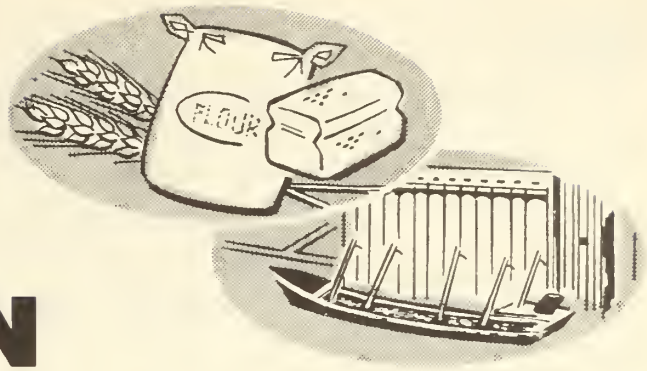

WHEAT SITUATION

WS-195 FEBRUARY 1966

The price support loan has traditionally been the principal factor establishing a floor for wheat prices in the United States. With the start of voluntary wheat programs in 1964, the loan rate is substantially below the levels of earlier years. Lower wheat loan rates for the 1964 and 1965 crops have been compensated by sizable payments to farmers participating in the program. These payments have raised the average price received by farmers in the program around 40 to 45 cents per bushel over the farm market price. Nationally, they have held farm income from wheat at a level comparable to that attained in earlier years.

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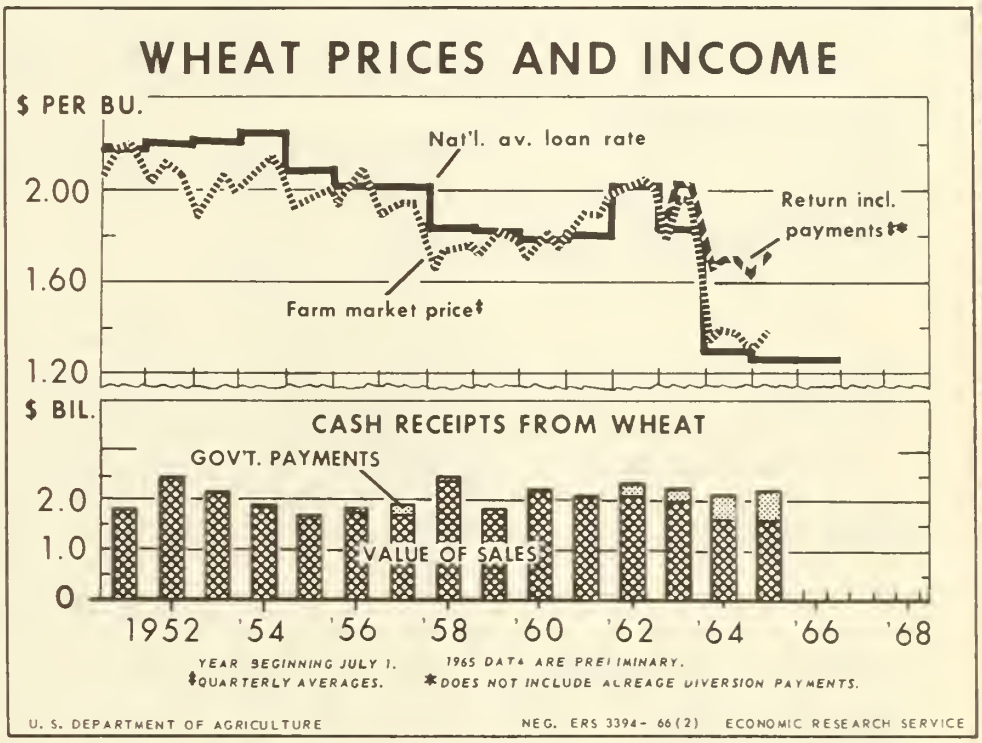
CARRYOVER DROPS

WORLD TRADE UP



FOR 3 P.M. EST RELEASE, MARCH 7

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PRESS SERVICE
OFFICE OF INFORMATION
U. S. Dept. of Agriculture

Published four times a year by
ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Table 1A.- Wheat: Supply and distribution and prices, average 1958-62, annual 1963-65, July-December periods 1964 and 1965

Item	Year beginning July					
	Average 1958-62	1963	1964 1/		1965 1/ 2/	
			July-Dec.	Annual	July-Dec.	Annual
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
Supply						
Beginning carryover	1,244.6	1,194.9	901.2	901.2	818	818
Production	1,252.8	1,142.0	1,290.7	1,290.7	1,327	1,327
Imports 3/	7.0	4.3	.8	1.9	1	2
Total	2,504.4	2,341.2	2,192.7	2,193.8	2,146	2,147
Domestic disappearance						
Food 4/	498.1	510.0	263.0	518.0	270	525
Seed	61.5	63.4	49.5	64.2	47	62
Industry	.1	.1	---	.1	---	---
Feed (residual) 5/	41.9	7.3	36.5	65.8	95	100
Fed on farms where grown	(29.6)	(19.9)		(35.8)		
Total	601.6	580.8	349.0	648.1	412	687
Exports 6/	595.5	859.2	394.3	728.0	395	850
For dollars	(171.3)	(355.3)	(60.0)	(162.0)	(120)	
Total disappearance	1,197.1	1,440.0	743.3	1,376.1	807	1,537
Ending carryover	1,307.3	901.2	1,449.4	817.7	1,339	610
Privately owned--"Free"	(51.0)	(19.7)	(547.0)	(97.0)	(587)	
	----- Dollars per bushel -----					
National average loan rate	1.84	1.82	1.30	1.30	1.25	1.25
Received by farmers:						
Average farm price	1.82	1.85	1.36	1.37	1.35	1.33
Average total return 7/	---	1.92		1.68		1.69

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Imports, disappearance and prices for annual 1965 are projected. 3/ Include full-duty wheat, wheat imported for feed, and dutiable flour and other products in terms of wheat. 4/ Includes shipments to U. S. Territories and wheat for military food use at home and abroad. 5/ Assumed to roughly approximate total amount used for feed, including amount used in mixed and processed feed. 6/ Include flour wholly from U. S. wheat and other products in terms of wheat. 7/ Includes direct payments in 1963 and marketing certificates in 1964 and 1965. Does not include acreage diversion payments.

THE WHEAT SITUATION

Approved by the Outlook and Situation Board, February 25, 1966

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SUMMARY

Heavy disappearance of wheat, well in excess of the 1965 crop, is the major theme of the current situation. During the first half of the marketing year, total disappearance set a record of slightly over 800 million bushels, some 65 million above a year earlier. Disappearance is expected to continue above the year earlier rate and exceed the 1.4 billion bushels in 1964-65. The carryover on June 30, 1966 may be around 185 to 225 million bushels below the 818 million of a year earlier.

Per capita consumption of wheat flour remained at 116 pounds in calendar year 1965. This level of consumption has been maintained for 3 consecutive years--the longest period of stability in per capita flour use since the mid-1920's. The constant level of per capita use of flour, along with the slight uptrend in population resulted in greater use of wheat for food in the United States last year than at any time in history. Feeding of wheat is somewhat above last year. As a result, domestic disappearance in 1965-66 is now estimated around 685 million bushels, up some 40 million bushels from a year earlier. With the recent step-up in special program shipments, exports may total 100 to 150 million bushels above the 728 million of 1964-65. The increase over a year ago will depend to a large extent on the ability of transportation and handling facilities, both in the United States and India, to handle expanded famine relief shipments.

With the high level of domestic use and exports currently being maintained, wheat prices have remained well above applicable price support loan levels. During July-December 1965, the farm price of wheat was 10 cents over

the national average loan compared with a premium of only 6 cents for the same period of 1964. Farmers' use of the loan program in the 1965-66 marketing year is somewhat below a year earlier with only 8 percent of the 1965 crop wheat remaining in the program.

Seedings of winter wheat for harvest in 1966 were placed at 42.1 million acres, somewhat below a year earlier. These are based on a national allotment of 47.8 million acres. The indicated production on this seeded acreage is 1,059 million bushels of winter wheat, about 35 million more than was harvested in 1965. Through January, the fall seeded grains had progressed well. A change has been made in the 1966 Wheat Program from the original announcement last fall and involves restrictions on payment for diversion from the acreage allotment for spring wheat. It is designed to increase the spring wheat crop soon to be seeded.

Winter wheat seedings in Western Europe are below those of a year earlier with most of the decline taking place in France, the largest producer. World trade in wheat and flour is expected to exceed the record level of 2.1 billion bushels of 1963-64.

CURRENT SITUATION

January Stocks Sharply Lower

Stocks of all wheat on January 1, 1966, totaled 1,339 million bushels, 8 percent below a year earlier and the smallest January holdings in 12 years (table 12). Operating reports of the Commodity Credit Corporation placed CCC holdings on January 1, 1966, at 572 million bushels, down substantially from the 712 million of a year earlier (table 16). Holdings of CCC wheat by classes were 354 million bushels of hard winter, 189 million of hard spring, 26 million of durum, and only negligible quantities of soft wheats (table 17). The Statistical Reporting Service reported January 1, 1966, total stocks of durum at 98 million bushels, somewhat above those of a year earlier.

Privately held--or "free"--stocks on January 1 totaled 587 million bushels with 112 million bushels of 1965-crop wheat remaining under loan and 68 million under reseal loans. "Free" stocks on January 1, 1965, totaled 547 million bushels (table 1).

Disappearance Heavy; Feed Estimate Holds

Disappearance of wheat during July-December 1965, was 807 million bushels, based on latest production and stock data (table 1). This was nearly 65 million bushels above the same period a year earlier and the largest disappearance ever recorded in the first half of a marketing year.

The high level of disappearance during July-December 1965 implies that feeding was over twice as large as in the first half of 1964-65 (table 1). However, the earlier estimate of 100 million bushels for all of 1965-66 is retained rather than raised since the first-half figure likely was too high when taking into account the relationship of wheat and feed grain prices. Wheat feeding, as computed, was at a high level during July-September 1965, and appears reasonable because of the nearness of wheat prices to most feed grain prices. During that quarter, wheat averaged only 8 cents per cwt. over corn and 12 cents over barley. But, the high price of wheat relative to corn (44 cents per cwt. above corn) during October-December was not generally conducive to feeding wheat. The margin between wheat and barley also widened but not as much--wheat was 18 cents over barley. Despite these price relationships, the wheat feeding residual in the October-December period almost equalled that of the previous quarter.

The foregoing farm price comparisons are based on U. S. averages. Supply, price, and quality situations in individual States or regions might materially affect these grain price relationships, and the resulting use of wheat for feed may differ among States, regions and classes of wheat. For example, domestic use of durum during July-December 1965 totaled 25 million bushels compared with 12 million in the same period a year earlier. Considering the relatively large amount of damaged durum harvested in 1965 and the resulting low prices, it would appear logical that feeding of durum was very heavy and that domestic disappearance of this wheat during the entire 1965-66 year might total around 40 million bushels.

Food Use Rising

Based on supply and distribution of wheat flour, per capita consumption in calendar 1965 is estimated at 116 pounds. In terms of wheat, this is approximately 160 pounds. Per capita consumption of flour has remained at this level for 3 consecutive years, the longest period of stability in the per capita measure since the mid-1920's. Based on this stability, the quantity of wheat used for food in 1965-66 is estimated at around 525 million bushels (table 1).

In contrast, per capita consumption of flour on a crop-year basis has been particularly erratic during the past 3 years. This resulted from the greater use of new-crop wheat prior to July 1 during both 1963-64 and 1964-65. This change stemmed from introduction of the certificate wheat programs. Under these programs, a flour miller or other domestic food processor must gauge his ingredient costs on the total cost of wheat, including the certificate. The value of the domestic marketing certificate--70 cents per bushel in 1964-65 and 75 cents per bushel during the current year--is based on a July 1-June 30 year, not on a specific wheat crop. As a result, millings were especially heavy at the end of the 1963-64 year and moderately heavy at the end of the 1964-65 year. For 1966-67, the wheat certificate remains at 75 cents per bushel. Since no certificate value change will occur, the miller will not be faced with the problem he faced in the preceding 2 years.

Total Domestic Disappearance Increases

Allowing for seed use of 62 million bushels in line with the 1966 acreage allotment of 47.8 million acres and including the disappearance items already covered, total domestic disappearance for the year likely will reach about 685 million bushels. This would be about 40 million over that in 1964-65. However, the final total of domestic disappearance will depend, as it did last year, on the extent of wheat feeding.

Exports May Rise

Total exports of wheat and flour during July-February 1965-66 are estimated at 530 million bushels, about 100 million above a year earlier. Exports of wheat and flour for the entire year are likely to be around 100 to 150 million bushels larger than the 728 million bushels exported in 1964-65. The increase over a year ago will be determined to some extent by the ability of transportation and handling facilities, both in the United States and India, to handle famine relief shipments. For the purpose of developing statistical supply and disappearance tables the midpoint of the range of export estimates is being used.

Commercial exports of wheat and flour during July-January 1965-66 were twice as large as those of a year earlier, totaling an estimated 145 million bushels. Almost all was wheat as grain (table 3). Dollar sales a year earlier were very low, hampered by intense competition in the world market. Exports of wheat under Title I (foreign currency sales) were somewhat smaller during the first 7 months of this marketing year, accounting for only 210 million bushels. With the recent step-up in special program shipments, this category of exports may increase sharply. Inspections of wheat for export, by the major programs are shown for July-January 1964-65 and 1965-66 in table 3.

Shipments of wheat to India during July-December totaled 118 million bushels, based on export inspections. This was slightly below the 124 million bushels shipped in July-December 1964. In mid-December, a sizeable commitment was made to India with additions in early February. Each of these commitments included some grain sorghums. These commitments totaled about 125 million bushels of wheat. Combined with actual inspections through December, this would provide India with more wheat than they received during the entire 1964-65 marketing year. In that year, India received around 216 million bushels, a continuation of the general uptrend in its takings from the United States. Through January, shipments of wheat to India were somewhat larger than a year earlier (table 4).

Exports By Classes

Inspections for export by class of wheat and program for the July-January periods of 1965-66 and 1964-65 are shown in table 3. Based on these inspections and the probability that all wheat exports will be around 100 to

150 million bushels over that reached in 1964-65, it is likely that exports of soft red winter will total only about half of the 80-million-bushel export of last year (table 2). Exports of white wheat may be somewhat below the 113 million bushels shipped in 1964-65, while those of durum may approach the record level of 29 million bushels attained in 1963-64. Exports of hard red winter wheat could be expected to exceed the previous record of 562 million bushels set in 1963-64 by around 60 to 80 million. Any significant departure in the total export level from the center of the estimated range is likely to be reflected in hard wheat exports, particularly hard winter.

Ending Carryover Down Sharply

If total disappearance of wheat for 1965-66 reaches around 1.5 billion bushels, as appears likely, carryover on June 30, 1966, may drop 185 to 225 million bushels below the 818 million of a year earlier. That carryover was the smallest since 1953 and was 600 million bushels below the record 1.4 billion in 1961. The smaller carryover into 1966-67 would probably be composed, as in the past, largely of hard wheats. Hard winter wheat, long the main class of wheat in the carryover, may drop to around 300 million bushels from the 534 million of last July (table 2).

Prices Hold Above Loan

The price of wheat has held well above the loan level, reflecting the heavy disappearance during the current marketing year. The farm price during July-December averaged 10 cents per bushel over the national average support price (table 1). A year earlier, it was only 6 cents over the loan. Wheat prices rose during the fall and early winter of 1964 but in January of 1965 began a decline that lasted into the summer. As the current crop year began, farm wheat prices were below year-earlier levels but they rose sharply during the fall and in January and February 1966 continued at a high level (table 5).

In December, the Crop Reporting Board estimated the season average price received by farmers during 1965-66 at $1.33 per bushel, including an allowance for unredeemed loans and purchases. Based on January and February prices, this estimate may prove to be slightly low. The season average price (final estimate) received by farmers in 1964-65 was $1.37 per bushel (table 12).

The season average price of most feed grains for both 1965-66 and the previous year are also shown in this table. The season average price of wheat is likely to have about the same relation to the price of other grains, except for barley, in 1965-66 as was the case last year.

Higher Returns to Participants in 1966

The average total support available to producers participating in wheat and feed grain programs for 1965 and 1966 is shown in table 8. Based on

the wheat parity price for March and allowing for the issuance of certificates on 45 percent of normal production, estimated total support for wheat in 1966 would be $1.83 per bushel compared with $1.69 per bushel in 1965. However, the certificate value for the 1966 crop must be computed on the basis of the July parity.

Market Prices Continue Steady

Prices of the principal classes of wheat at the major markets have trended upward since harvest time. The strength reflects an expanding domestic market and continued heavy exports. The prices of all winter wheats in late February were 10 to 20 cents per bushel over the effective support price in contrast with a difference of only around 5 cents per bushel a year earlier (table 5). Soft red winter prices at St. Louis in late February were at the same level as spring wheat prices at Minneapolis, a situation not often encountered. Spring wheat prices at Minneapolis hit their peak in late September and since then have generally leveled off.

Loan Activity Declines

With the high prices prevailing in the market place, use of the loan program during 1965-66 has declined from the year-earlier level. Through January 31, 1966, last date for placing wheat under loan, 164 million bushels of wheat had been put into the loan program. As of this date, farmers had redeemed about 63 million bushels of this wheat and only 101 million bushels remained under support (table 14). This was sharply below the 156 million bushels of 1964-crop wheat remaining under loan on January 31, 1965. During February-March 1965, farmers redeemed about 16 million bushels from the loan and 140 million remained under loan when the program closed on March 31, 1965.

CCC Sales and Dispositions Show Little Change

Total sales and dispositions of the Commodity Credit Corporation during July-January of 1965-66 were only slightly below the 225 million bushels put into the market during the same months a year earlier (table 14). Most of the wheat moving out of CCC inventory during the first 7 months of the marketing year was redeemed under Payment-in-Kind certificates. In late November, CCC offered to sell high-protein wheat at the formula price of 108 percent of the current price support level plus carrying charges. In December, they broadened this to include all wheat. Despite these offers to sell, such unrestricted sales during July-January 1965-66 totaled only 2 million bushels, down sharply from the 130 million bushels for the same period a year earlier.

PROSPECTS FOR 1966-67

Change Made in Wheat Program

Spring wheat producers will not receive payment on any diversion from the acreage allotment unless they can show evidence that they have planned their farming operations around an additional diversion.

Winter wheat producers may divert from their allotment and receive payment if they choose. At planting time last year, the Department announced that producers could divert more than the minimum for payment, and some may have planted their winter wheat crops with this feature in mind. However, during the program sign-up period, winter wheat farmers are being urged to plant and harvest up to their allotments or in excess of the allotment by substituting wheat for feed grains. Signup for the 1966 wheat program by spring and winter wheat producers began in late January and will continue through April 15.

The 1966 wheat program is voluntary. Any producer who elects to participate may do so by planting within his allotment, devoting an acreage equivalent to 15 percent of the allotment to soil-conserving crops, and maintaining conserving crops on his conserving base acreage.

Participants are eligible for price support loans that will average $1.25 a bushel on all the wheat they produce except any excess wheat stored under bond. They are eligible for marketing certificates on as much as 45 percent of the projected yield of their farm allotments. The value of the certificates will be the difference between the loan level of $1.25 and the parity price of wheat at the beginning of the next marketing year, July 1.

Participants have several options under the 1966 program: (1) They may substitute wheat for feed grains or feed grains for wheat if they take part in both the wheat and feed grain programs. (2) They may make advance arrangements to overplant allotments by up to 50 percent if the excess production will be stored for later sale under specified conditions or delivery to the Secretary. (3) They may underplant allotments up to 55 percent without affecting eligibility for marketing certificates. (4) Winter wheat producers may plant designated non-surplus crops on acreages diverted beyond the minimum.

Winter Wheat Seedings Down

The December 1965 seeding report indicated that 42.1 million acres were seeded to winter wheat. This acreage, planted in the fall of 1965 for harvest in 1966, is 6 percent less than was seeded for the 1965 crop but slightly above the 1960-64 average. Based on December 1 conditions, an acreage of this size would produce a 1966 winter wheat crop of 1,059 million bushels, about 3 percent larger than the 1965 crop. The amount of this crop that will actually be harvested will depend on weather, insects, disease, and the decisions by farmers on how much acreage will finally be diverted under the 1966 Wheat Program.

Acreage planted to winter wheat in the principal hard winter wheat States declined from last year but was generally above average. Kansas, the largest producer, showed a 3 percent decline from last year's level, while acreage in Oklahoma and Texas dropped 2 and 4 percent, respectively. Of the major-producing States, Nebraska and Montana reported the most significant declines--5 and 20 percent, respectively. Colorado's acreage planted remained unchanged from the 1965 level. Acreage generally declined in the Pacific Northwest, with Washington--the leading producer--showing a 4 percent decline.

Acreage seeded to winter wheat declined for the second straight year in the major Eastern soft wheat States; Indiana and Illinois reported decreases of 15 and 13 percent, respectively, from last year's seeded acreage.

Fall-Seeded Grains
Remain Good

Mild temperatures in the first half of January provided additional growth and permitted grazing of wheat fields in Southern Plains States. Snow accompanying the colder temperatures later in the month provided generally adequate cover and brought beneficial amounts of moisture. In eastern Kansas, snow cover was limited and top growth was frozen back. The extent of damage, if any, to plants by cold weather will not be known until warmer temperatures revive growth. Snow protection was generally adequate in South Dakota and Nebraska.

Wheat fields in the Corn Belt States remained in good condition. Temperature dropped gradually and little damage is indicated even in areas that had no snow. In the southeastern areas, winter grains continued growth early in the month and condition generally is good.

Winter grain crops in the northern Mountain States received some snow protection and little damage was indicated. The Pacific Northwest reported good to excellent grain conditions with the relatively mild January weather benefiting earlier prospects.

WORLD SITUATION

Canada's Exports
Continue Heavy

The carryover of wheat in Canada on August 1, 1965, was 515 million bushels, 55 million above a year earlier and the largest carryover since 1961. The 1965 production of 678 million bushels, third largest in Canadian history, was about 80 million larger than the year-earlier crop. Increased yields more than offset the 5 percent decline in acreage for the 1965 crop. This combined production and carryover gives Canada a total 1965-66 supply of around 1,190 million bushels, 130 million larger than a year earlier but slightly smaller than the 1963-64 total (table 22). With domestic disappearance estimated at around 150 million bushels, Canada has about 1,040 million available for export and carryover this marketing year. Wheat and flour exports during August-January

1965-66 totaled over 290 million bushels, 75 million above that period a year earlier and close to the level of 1963-64--a year of record exports. Canada has established an export objective for 1965-66 of 600 million bushels, which if obtained would be slightly higher than the 1963-64 record. Much of this year's exports are expected to go to the Soviet Union and other Communist countries.

Wheat Feeding Increases in France

France's carryover for all wheat on July 1, 1965, was 84 million bushels, unchanged from last year but 35 million below the 1963 level. France's 1965 crop was a record 527 million bushels. It resulted from a continued increase in both acreage and yields. Because of the unfavorable weather last summer and fall, a considerable quantity of the crop is poor grade wheat and much is being used for feed. Total supply for 1965-66, including an allowance for imports, is estimated at around 640 million bushels. Domestic disappearance is expected to be about 370 million bushels, slightly higher than in 1964-65. The amount of wheat available for export and carryout is placed at over 270 million bushels. France has already sold or committed for sale around 80 million bushels. The Soviet Union, Poland, and EEC countries have been the largest purchasers to date. Total exports are expected to about reach last year's record level of 168 million bushels.

Smaller Supplies in Southern Hemisphere

Australia currently estimates its 1965 wheat production at 250 million bushels, well below last year's record harvest. Drought conditions drastically reduced the 1965 yields. With a carryover of 45 million bushels as of December 1, 1965, Australia has a total supply of around 300 million, down substantially from the supplies of the past 3 years. Normally, domestic use ranges between 70 and 80 million bushels but, with the recent drought, more wheat may be retained at the farm level for livestock feeding. Supplies available for export and carryover for 1965-66 may be about 200 million bushels. Exports for the past 3 years have averaged 247 million bushels. From the beginning of the crop year through January, exports totaled about 25 million bushels, 13 million less than in the same period a year earlier. Communist China and Western Europe have been the principal takers from Australia in recent years.

Argentina's 1965 wheat production is down substantially from the record levels of the past 2 years, based on estimates of Foreign Agricultural Service. Combined with a carryover of around 90 million bushels, the total supply in 1965-66 may be around 335 million. Domestic use in the past 2 years has been between 130 and 140 million bushels. With domestic needs continuing at this level, Argentina would have around 200 million bushels available for export and carryover during the 1965-66 crop year. Exports during the past year set a record of 230 million bushels.

1964-65 Trade Less than Year Earlier 1/

During July-June 1964-65, world trade in wheat and flour totaled about 1,850 million bushels, 230 million below the record 1963-64 total. The reduced level of trade, however, was higher than in any previous year except for 1963-64. The dominant factor underlying the lower level of trade was the reduced demand of the USSR after the high level of imports during 1963-64.

An important feature of the 1964-65 world trade was a sharp decline in commercial exports. The greater part of the decline was in exports from Australia, Canada, and the United States. However, exports from Argentina and France showed a substantial increase over the level of the previous year.

During 1964-65, exports under government assisted programs, excluding credit sales, increased about 15 percent from the year-earlier level of 505 million bushels. The United States accounted for most of this increase, with both Title I and Title IV of P.L. 480 showing increases. Other countries increased their concessional sales from 2 million bushels in 1963-64 to 16 million in 1964-65.

Increase in World Trade in 1965-66 1/

World trade in 1965-66 is expected to reach a record volume, exceeding by at least 100 million bushels the previous high of 2.1 billion in 1963-64. The dominant factor in the current-year trade situation is the record purchases of "free" world grain for import into the Communist Bloc countries. Bloc imports will be up by roughly 300 million bushels from last year and will account for about one-third of total world trade and over one-half of the world's commercial wheat trade.

Wheat trade in the free world this year is expected to be above that of recent years, due mainly to increased U. S. shipments under food-aid. Commercial trade in the free world during 1965-66 is expected to be slightly below a year ago. Imports into the United Kingdom and deficit areas of the EEC are continuing the downward trend which has existed for the past several years.

In general, shipments have been at near-maximum rates throughout most of the year from France, Canada, Argentina, and Australia. Each of these countries has made large sales to the Communist Bloc countries and, to a limited extent, this has opened additional free-world markets to U. S. wheat. With the help of increased free world commercial demand from countries which in other years might buy from U. S. competitors and with larger shipments under food-aid programs, U. S. exports in 1965-66 will probably reach a record or near-record level with sales for dollars up about 50 percent from 1964-65.

1/ Prepared in the Grain and Feed Division, FAS.

Smaller Winter Wheat Acreage in Europe 1/

Planting of winter wheat for harvest in 1966 in Western European countries was reduced by early cold weather, and excessive snow and rain. However, the major part of the acreage had been sown prior to the early freeze of mid-November. Larger acreages probably will be planted to spring wheat, but in most countries this cannot be expected to make up for the decline in winter wheat--the larger of the 2 crops.

The January 1 estimate of the winter wheat acreage in France was 8,673,000 acres, down from the 10,588,000 acres planted during the fall of 1964. This reduction in fall seedings probably will not be offset by intermediate or spring wheat plantings. Rather, the acreage is expected to be sown to barley. In West Germany, weather was favorable for planting at the outset, but beginning in mid-November, snow and heavy rain continued to prevent sowing of all the intended acreages. Therefore, growers likely will increase seeding to spring wheat.

In the United Kingdom, soil conditions were favorable for good germination but, as the season progressed, it became evident that all the expected winter wheat acreages could not be sown. Seeding to spring wheat can offset this decrease, provided conditions are favorable for planting. In Sweden, a brief and cool fall resulted in a 23 percent decrease in winter seedings from the 576,000 acres planted during the fall of 1964. Winter wheat acreage in Belgium is also down--by 20 to 25 percent. Denmark's 1965-66 acreage in winter wheat has been estimated at 183,000 acres, 60,000 below the 1964-65 acreage. The decrease is due partly to a drop in guaranteed prices to producers and also to unfavorable weather for sowing. As of early November, winter wheat acreage in Italy was expected to increase from 3 to 5 percent. Except for some occasional snow and rain in Italy's wheat areas, conditions have continued generally satisfactory for winter grains.

IWA Extension

The United States has agreed to another 1-year extension of the International Wheat Agreement. The new expiration date is now July 31, 1967. The present agreement went into effect in 1962 and was to have terminated in 1965. But the United States requested, and the other members concurred, that it be extended for 1 year to July 31, 1966.

Table 1B.- Wheat: Supply and distribution and prices, annual 1952-62*

Item	Year beginning July										
	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
Supply											
Carryover, July 1	256.0	605.5	933.5	1,036.2	1,033.5	908.8	881.4	1,295.1	1,313.5	1,411.2	1,321.9
Production	1,306.4	1,173.1	983.9	937.1	1,005.4	955.7	1,457.4	1,121.1	1,357.3	1,234.7	1,093.7
Imports 3/	21.6	5.5	4.2	9.9	7.8	11.0	7.8	7.4	8.2	5.9	5.5
Total	1,584.0	1,784.1	1,921.6	1,983.2	2,046.7	1,875.5	2,346.6	2,423.6	2,679.0	2,651.8	2,421.1
Domestic disappearance											
Food 4/	487.7	487.0	485.8	480.8	480.7	486.0	496.8	496.3	496.1	499.6	502.3
Seed	89.1	69.5	64.8	68.1	58.0	63.0	64.3	62.9	64.0	56.0	60.6
Industry	.2	.2	.2	.7	.5	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Feed (Residual) 5/	83.7	76.9	60.2	53.8	49.2	41.9	47.0	40.6	45.7	54.3	20.9
On farms where grown	(64.9)	(65.2)	(49.6)	(44.4)	(41.3)	(34.8)	(42.5)	(31.3)	(27.9)	(26.0)	(20.3)
Total	660.7	633.6	611.0	603.4	588.4	591.2	608.2	599.9	605.9	610.0	583.9
Exports 6/	317.8	217.0	274.4	346.3	549.5	402.9	443.3	510.2	661.9	719.9	642.3
For dollars	(288.2)	(116.5)	(116.4)	(105.6)	(174.4)	(156.1)	(140.3)	(135.6)	(204.2)	(228.8)	(153.3)
Total disappearance	978.5	850.6	885.4	949.7	1,137.9	994.1	1,051.5	1,110.1	1,267.8	1,329.9	1,226.2
Stocks, June 30	605.5	933.5	1,036.2	1,033.5	908.8	881.4	1,295.1	1,313.5	1,411.2	1,321.9	1,194.9
Private--"Free"	(113.0)	(84.0)	(46.0)	(54.0)	(72.0)	(28.0)	(52.0)	(26.0)	(43.0)	(130.0)	(6.0)
	----- Dollars per bushel -----										
National average loan rate	2.20	2.21	2.24	2.08	2.00	2.00	1.82	1.81	1.78	1.79	2.00
Average price received by farmers	2.09	2.04	2.12	1.98	1.97	1.93	1.75	1.76	1.74	1.83	2.04

*Later years, 1963-65, in table 1A, page 2.

See table 1A for footnotes.

Table 2.- Wheat: Estimated supply and distribution by classes, United States, average 1958-62 and annual 1963-65
(Note.-Figures by classes in this table, except production, are only approximations).

Item	Hard winter	Red winter	Hard spring	Durum	White	Total
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
Average 1958-62						
Carryover, July 1	948	15	219	18	45	1,245
Production	708	179	173	34	159	1,253
Imports 1/	---	---	7	---	---	7
Supply	1,656	194	399	52	204	2,505
Exports 2/	380	47	42	6	121	596
Domestic disappearance 3/	263	133	140	24	42	602
Carryover, June 30	1,013	14	217	22	41	1,307
1963-64						
Carryover, July 1, 1963	936	5	195	46	13	1,195
Production	545	219	161	51	166	1,142
Imports 1/	---	---	4	---	---	4
Supply	1,481	224	360	97	179	2,341
Exports 2/	562	84	48	29	136	859
Domestic disappearance 3/	249	136	132	27	37	581
Carryover, June 30, 1964	670	4	180	41	6	901
1964-65 4/						
Carryover, July 1, 1964	670	4	180	41	6	901
Production	636	226	181	67	181	1,291
Imports 1/	---	---	2	---	---	2
Supply	1,306	230	363	108	187	2,194
Exports 2/	502	80	24	9	113	728
Domestic disappearance 3/	270	143	139	32	64	648
Carryover, June 30, 1965	534	7	200	67	10	818
1965-66 5/						
Carryover, July 1, 1965	534	7	200	67	10	818
Production	680	183	211	69	184	1,327
Imports 1/	---	---	2	---	---	2
Supply	1,214	190	413	136	194	2,147
Exports 2/	630	40	60	25	95	850
Domestic disappearance 3/	288	143	138	40	78	687
Carryover, June 30, 1966	296	7	215	71	21	610

1/ Exclude imports for milling-in-bond and export as flour. 2/ Include exports for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies. Include relief shipments of bulgar beginning 1962-63. 3/ Wheat for food (including military food use at home and abroad), feed, seed and industry. Includes shipments to U. S. Territories. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Projected.

Table 3 .- Wheat and flour: Current indicators of export movement, by program, coastal area and class of wheat, July-January 1964-65 and 1965-66

Period, program and coastal area	Wheat (grain only)--Inspections for export 1/							Flour (wheat equivalent)--Registrations of export sales 2/
	Hard Winter	Red Winter	Hard Spring	Durum	White	Mixed	Total	
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
July-January 1964-65 *								
Commercial	28.2	11.0	6.4	1.1	17.3	0.6	64.6	11.3
Government Programs:								
CCC Credit	.4	1.0	.3	---	---	---	1.7	---
Title I-P.L. 480	245.5	4.4	.1	---	16.5	---	266.5	21.5
Title IV-P.L. 480	8.0	15.4	.4	---	1.0	---	24.8	3/
A.I.D.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.4
Barter	4.2	---	---	---	---	---	4.2	.2
Donations	4.8	---	.1	---	---	---	4.9	25.7
Total	291.1	31.8	7.3	1.1	34.8	.6	366.7	59.1
July-January 1965-66								
Commercial	60.3	16.7	22.7	13.8	21.7	.1	135.3	9.7
Government Programs:								
CCC Credit	2.3	.9	---	.9	2.1	---	6.2	---
Title I-P.L. 480	165.6	4.7	1.5	1.0	37.7	---	210.5	13.3
Title IV-P.L. 480	21.2	5.3	.5	---	1.3	---	28.3	.5
A.I.D.	---	---	3/	---	---	---	3/	3/
Barter	18.1	.4	1.2	---	.2	---	19.9	---
Donations	13.3	---	1.1	---	---	---	14.4	16.9
Total	280.8	28.0	27.0	15.7	63.0	.1	414.6	40.4
July-January 1964-65 *								
Coastal areas:								
Great Lakes	.7	6.8	4.2	.5	.9	---	13.1	
Atlantic	4.3	7.1	.7	.5	.5	---	13.1	N
Gulf	262.1	17.9	1.2	.1	---	.5	281.8	O
Pacific	24.0	---	1.2	---	33.4	.1	58.7	T
Total	291.1	31.8	7.3	1.1	34.8	.6	366.7	A
July-January 1965-66								V
Coastal areas:								A
Great Lakes	---	3.4	7.8	6.8	1.7	---	19.7	I
Atlantic	1.1	7.5	3.7	6.7	2.6	---	21.6	L
Gulf	248.4	17.1	5.0	2.2	.1	.1	272.9	A
Pacific	31.3	---	10.5	---	58.6	---	100.4	B
Total	280.8	28.0	27.0	15.7	63.0	.1	414.6	L
								E

1/ Based on weekly reports of inspection for export. Does not include rail or truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

2/ Registrations of sales under the Cash Payment Flour Export Program (GR-346) for period ending on Saturday nearest to end of month shown. Flour inspections are not available nor are registrations of flour broken down by class of wheat from which the flour was milled.

3/ Less than 50,000 bushels.

*Does not reflect minor revisions shown in Grain Market News which were not broken down by programs.

Table 4 .- Wheat: U. S. inspections for export, by programs and country of destination, July-January 1965-66

COUNTRY	COMMERCIAL SALES	PL-480				CCC CREDIT	BARTER	TOTAL
		TITLE I	TITLE II	TITLE III	TITLE IV			
	1,000 BUSHELS							
Algeria	1,353	-	-	919	-	-	112	2,384
Afghanistan	-	-	2,445	-	-	-	-	2,445
Azores	404	-	-	-	-	-	323	727
Belgium	5,981	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,981
Brazil	-	9,781	-	-	1,771	-	8,983	20,535
Chile	-	3,140	-	2	-	-	4,267	7,409
Colombia	2,224	-	-	224	-	-	474	2,922
Dominican Rep.	327	-	-	-	-	-	265	592
Ecuador	254	205	-	-	145	-	-	604
Formosa (Taiwan)	2,469	4,519	698	-	694	-	-	8,380
France	6,590	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,590
Germany, West	5,499	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,499
Guatemala	757	-	-	-	-	-	360	1,117
Haiti	1,147	-	-	-	-	149	-	1,296
Honduras	541	-	-	-	-	-	-	541
Hong Kong	309	-	-	-	-	-	-	309
India	1,312	137,446	120	400	-	2,101	-	141,379
Iran	1,497	2,205	-	-	5,102	-	-	8,804
Ireland	906	-	-	-	-	-	-	906
Israel	-	6,003	-	-	-	-	1,579	7,582
Italy	3,542	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,542
Japan	38,678	-	-	-	-	-	-	38,678
Korea	-	6,221	3,555	-	-	-	-	9,776
Lebanon	558	-	-	-	672	2,620	-	3,850
Netherlands	26,343	-	-	-	-	813	-	27,156
Nigeria	2,082	-	69	-	-	-	-	2,151
Okinawa	834	-	-	-	-	-	-	834
Pakistan	-	25,664	3,688	80	1,174	-	-	1/ 30,625
Panama	518	-	-	-	-	-	-	518
Peru	405	-	-	303	-	-	2,781	3,489
Philippines Rep.	7,497	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,497
Portugal	1,237	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,237
Saudi Arabia	460	-	-	-	-	-	-	460
Spain	592	-	-	-	-	-	-	592
Tunisia	513	-	1,302	-	-	-	-	1,815
Turkey	-	3,572	-	-	-	-	-	3,572
U.A.R. (Egypt)	-	11,097	-	-	-	437	-	11,534
United Kingdom	9,318	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,318
Venezuela	6,391	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,391
Yugoslavia	-	-	-	-	18,779	-	-	18,779
Other	4,684	658	614	1	-	45	759	6,761
GRAND TOTAL	135,222	210,511	12,491	1,929	28,337	6,165	19,903	414,577

Based on weekly reports of inspections for export by licensed grain inspectors and does not include rail and truck movement to Canada or Mexico.

1/ Includes 19,000 bushels A.I.D.

Table 5.- Wheat and rye: Farm, cash, export, and support prices at major markets and ports, per bushel, specified months and days, 1965-66 1/

Commodity and market	Monthly average price					Daily price comparisons					
	1965			1966		February 25, 1965			February 24, 1966		
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Price	Effective support 2/ 3/	Price above support	Price	Effective support 3/	Price above support
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Wheat											
All wheat: U. S. average received by farmers	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.41	1.43	---	---	---	---	---	---
No. 1 Hard Red Winter											
Kansas City, ordinary protein	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.63	1.58	1.52	.06	1.63	1.42	.21
Kansas City, 13% protein	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.72	1.71	1.63	n.a.	n.a.	1.71	1.465	.24
Gulf Ports, ord. protein, export	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.76	---	---	1.83	---	---
" " , " " , net export	1.60	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.69	---	---	1.60	---	---
Eastern Soft											
No. 2 Red Winter											
Chicago	1.59	1.66	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.52	1.55	-.03	1.71	1.47	.24
St. Louis	1.57	1.66	1.70	1.73	1.74	1.57	1.55	.02	1.74	1.47	.27
Baltimore, export	1.73	1.78	1.82	1.86	1.86	1.68	---	---	1.85	---	---
" , net export	1.55	1.57	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.53	---	---	1.65	---	---
No. 2 White, Toledo	1.59	1.65	1.69	1.74	1.73	1.45	---	---	1.72	---	---
No. 1 Dk. Northern Spring, Minneapolis											
Ordinary protein	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.78	1.62	.16	1.74	1.57	.17
13% protein	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.77	1.78	n.a.	n.a.	1.76	1.615	.14
15% protein	1.83	1.86	1.86	1.88	1.92	1.79	n.a.	n.a.	1.90	1.675	.22
No. 1 Hard Amber Durum, Minneapolis	1.68	1.66	1.62	1.68	1.73	1.61	1.72	-.11	1.70	1.62	.08
White, Pacific Northwest											
No. 1 Soft, Portland	1.53	1.55	1.57	1.60	1.57	1.50	1.46	.04	1.52	1.43	.09
No. 2 Western, export	1.56	1.58	1.59	1.62	1.60	1.52	---	---	1.55	---	---
" " " , net export	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.50	---	---	1.62	---	---
Rye											
U. S. average received by farmers	.97	.97	.95	.98	.99	---	---	---	---	---	---
No. 2, Minneapolis	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.21	1.16	1.27	-.11	1.18	1.22	-.04

1/ Cash grain prices are on-track cash prices established at the close of the market. The effective support price is the established terminal support less the storage charges to the maturity date of the price support loan. Export prices are basis prompt or 30-day shipment. Net export prices are derived by subtracting export payment rates. The export marketing certificate is included in the computation of the net export price. Wheat used for domestic food must be accompanied by a domestic marketing certificate which is not included in the domestic prices shown. 2/ Not available for high-protein wheats since quality premiums are based on a combination of sedimentation tests and protein tests. 3/ Not applicable if market is not an established price support terminal or if the price is an export price.

Table 6 .- Wheat: Weighted average cash price per bushel, specified markets and dates, October-February, 1964-65 and 1965-66

Month and week	All classes and grades, six markets		No. 1 Hard Winter, Kansas City		No. 1 Dark N. Spring, Minneapolis		No. 1 Hard Amber Durum, Minneapolis		No. 2 Soft Red Winter, St. Louis		No. 1 Soft White, Portland 1/	
	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Month												
October	1.75	1.72	1.68	1.64	1.84	1.84	1.76	1.84	---	---	1.48	1.53
November	1.75	1.76	1.69	1.67	1.84	1.88	1.75	1.86	2/1.52	1.65	1.51	1.55
December	1.71	1.75	1.66	1.65	1.82	1.87	1.75	1.84	2/1.58	---	1.50	1.57
January	1.70	1.75	1.64	1.66	1.80	1.86	1.74	1.84	2/1.57	---	1.49	1.60
Week ended												
October 22	1.77	1.71	1.71	1.63	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.81	---	---	1.48	1.53
29	1.75	1.73	1.67	1.67	1.84	1.88	1.75	1.84	---	---	1.50	1.54
November 5	1.75	1.75	1.68	1.72	1.84	1.88	1.76	1.85	2/1.52	---	1.50	1.55
12	1.76	1.78	1.68	1.67	1.85	1.89	1.75	1.84	---	2/1.60	1.50	1.56
19	1.73	1.78	1.68	1.64	1.83	1.89	1.75	1.84	---	---	1.51	1.56
26	1.74	1.76	1.70	1.65	1.84	1.85	1.75	1.87	---	---	1.50	1.55
December 3	1.74	1.74	1.68	1.65	1.83	1.85	1.75	1.87	---	3/1.67	1.51	1.54
10	1.72	1.75	1.68	1.67	1.81	1.87	1.75	1.84	---	---	1.51	1.55
17	1.71	1.76	1.67	1.65	1.81	1.87	1.76	1.85	---	---	1.50	1.57
24	1.70	1.76	1.64	1.63	1.83	1.85	1.75	1.83	---	---	1.50	1.58
31	1.71	1.73	1.63	1.67	1.83	1.86	1.75	1.80	2/1.58	---	1.50	1.59
January 7	1.69	1.73	1.64	1.66	1.80	1.84	1.74	1.79	---	---	1.49	1.59
14	1.69	1.76	1.64	1.67	1.80	1.85	1.73	1.81	2/1.57	---	1.50	1.60
21	1.70	1.75	1.63	1.67	1.81	1.86	1.75	1.86	---	---	1.49	1.60
28	1.70	1.75	1.63	1.66	1.80	1.89	1.74	1.85	---	---	1.49	1.61
February 4	1.71	1.79	1.64	1.65	1.82	1.90	1.73	1.87	2/1.56	---	1.50	1.61
11	1.69	1.77	1.63	1.67	1.80	1.89	1.72	1.88	---	---	1.50	1.60
18	1.67	1.77	1.62	1.63	1.79	1.89	1.70	1.85	1.51	---	1.50	1.54

1/ Average of daily cash quotations. 2/ 1 car sold. 3/ 2 cars sold.

Table 7 .- Wheat: Average closing price per bushel of May futures, specified markets and dates, October-February, 1964-65 and 1965-66

Month and week	Chicago		Kansas City		Minneapolis	
	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66	1964-65	1965-66 1/
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Month						
October	1.54	1.61	1.56	1.54	1.71	---
November	1.56	1.65	1.56	1.55	1.69	1.69
December	1.52	1.68	1.53	1.57	1.69	1.70
January	1.50	1.70	1.51	1.60	1.68	1.73
Week ended						
October 22	1.54	1.61	1.57	1.53	1.72	---
29	1.54	1.64	1.56	1.55	1.71	---
November 5	1.55	1.67	1.56	1.57	1.70	---
12	1.57	1.66	1.56	1.56	1.69	1.70
19	1.56	1.64	1.56	1.55	1.69	1.70
26	1.56	1.64	1.56	1.55	1.69	1.68
December 3	1.54	1.64	1.56	1.55	1.69	1.70
10	1.53	1.67	1.55	1.57	1.69	1.70
17	1.53	1.69	1.54	1.58	1.69	1.71
24	1.52	1.68	1.52	1.57	1.70	1.70
31	1.50	1.69	1.51	1.58	1.69	1.70
January 7	1.51	1.70	1.52	1.59	1.68	1.72
14	1.50	1.70	1.51	1.60	1.68	1.73
21	1.48	1.70	1.51	1.60	1.68	1.73
28	1.51	1.69	1.52	1.61	1.69	1.74
February 4	1.52	1.68	1.52	1.59	1.70	1.73
11	1.51	1.69	1.52	1.60	1.70	1.74
18	1.51	1.69	1.52	1.60	1.69	1.72

1/ June futures; May futures discontinued.

Table 8.- Grains: U. S. National average loan rates, payments and total supports per bushel, under 1965 and 1966 programs

Grain	U. S. National average					
	Loan rate		Payment		Total support	
	1965	1966	1965	1966	1965	1966
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Wheat	1.25	1.25	1/0.44	2/0.58	1.69	1.83
Rye	1.02	1.02	---	---	1.02	1.02
Corn	1.05	1.00	.20	.30	1.25	1.30
Barley	.80	.80	.16	.20	.96	1.00
Grain sorghum 3/	.92	.85	.20	.30	1.12	1.15
Oats	.60	.60	---	---	.60	.60

1/ Average payment based on marketing certificates on portions of normal production as follows: domestic certificates of 75 cents on 45 percent, export certificates of 30 cents on 35 percent, and 0 on 20 percent.

2/ Average payment based on marketing certificates to bring wheat for domestic food use (45 percent of normal production) to a total support equaling 100 percent of July 1966 parity, or as near as practicable. For this illustration the March 1966 parity price of $2.54 was used as follows: domestic certificates of $1.29 on 45 percent of normal production and 0 on 55 percent.

3/ Rates are reported in cwt. but are shown here on a bushel basis.

Table 9.- Grains: Season average prices per bushel, United States, 1964 and 1965 crops

Crop	Wheat 1/				Rye	Corn	Barley	Grain sorghum
	Winter	Durum	Other spring	All				
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1964	1.35	1.41	1.42	1.37	1.03	1.15	0.95	1.05
1965 2/	1.32	1.30	1.41	1.33	.96	1.09	1.01	1.01

1/ Average prices reflect open market sales and do not include the value of marketing certificates.
2/ Preliminary.

Table 10.- Wheat and flour: Price relationships at milling centers, year beginning July, 1959-65

Year and month	At Kansas City					At Minneapolis				
	Cost of wheat to produce 100 lb. of flour 1/	Wholesale price of-				Cost of wheat to produce 100 lb. of flour 1/	Wholesale price of-			
		Bakery flour per 100 lb. 2/	Byproducts obtained 100 lb. flour 3/	Total products			Bakery flour per 100 lb. 2/	Byproducts obtained 100 lb. flour 3/	Total products	
				Actual	Over cost of wheat				Actual	Over cost of wheat
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1959-60	4.83	5.03	.60	5.63	.80	5.11	5.44	.61	6.05	.94
1960-61	4.77	5.04	.58	5.62	.85	4.92	5.36	.61	5.97	1.05
1961-62	5.13	5.37	.58	5.95	.82	5.43	5.70	.61	6.31	.88
1962-63	5.47	5.65	.68	6.33	.86	5.61	5.92	.68	6.60	.99
1963-64	4.99	5.25	.67	5.92	.93	5.20	5.52	.66	6.18	.98
1964-65	5.33	5.41	.70	6.11	.78	5.64	5.68	.70	6.38	.74
1963-64										
July	4.77	4.97	.69	5.66	.89	5.24	5.39	.64	6.03	.79
August	4.83	4.90	.67	5.57	.74	5.02	5.01	.64	5.65	.63
September	5.04	5.28	.74	6.02	.98	5.29	5.55	.68	6.23	.94
October	5.22	5.47	.71	6.18	.96	5.45	5.72	.65	6.37	.92
November	5.18	5.45	.75	6.20	1.02	5.38	5.74	.70	6.44	1.06
December	5.20	5.23	.81	6.04	.84	5.36	5.52	.81	6.33	.97
January	5.22	5.25	.74	5.99	.77	5.31	5.54	.72	6.26	.95
February	5.18	5.30	.63	5.93	.75	5.20	5.56	.61	6.17	.97
March	5.06	5.15	.61	5.76	.70	5.06	5.31	.61	5.92	.86
April	5.24	5.40	.66	6.06	.82	5.13	5.60	.67	6.27	1.14
May	5.11	5.25	.53	5.78	.67	5.29	5.48	.56	6.04	.75
June	3.97	5.33	.57	5.90	1.93	4.70	5.78	.60	6.38	1.68
1964-65										
July	5.34	5.64	.58	6.22	.88	5.52	5.98	.59	6.57	1.05
August	5.40	5.51	.62	6.13	.73	5.52	5.77	.59	6.36	.84
September	5.47	5.49	.66	6.15	.68	5.61	5.67	.63	6.30	.69
October	5.45	5.49	.69	6.18	.73	5.71	5.74	.68	6.42	.71
November	5.49	5.48	.70	6.18	.69	5.73	5.77	.68	6.45	.72
December	5.43	5.39	.86	6.25	.82	5.70	5.62	.82	6.44	.74
January	5.38	5.39	.77	6.16	.78	5.68	5.61	.75	6.36	.68
February	5.38	5.31	.71	6.02	.64	5.67	5.59	.70	6.29	.62
March	5.27	5.30	.73	6.03	.76	5.65	5.56	.75	6.31	.66
April	5.18	5.28	.74	6.02	.84	5.63	5.59	.81	6.40	.77
May	5.13	5.26	.63	5.89	.76	5.65	5.57	.68	6.25	.60
June	5.15	5.36	.67	6.03	.88	5.61	5.74	.68	6.42	.81
1965-66										
July	5.52	5.65	.68	6.33	.81	5.86	6.01	.71	6.72	.86
August	5.68	5.61	.66	6.27	.59	5.70	5.94	.67	6.61	.91
September	5.72	5.57	.68	6.25	.53	5.81	5.88	.71	6.59	.78
October	5.77	5.60	.67	6.27	.50	5.79	5.98	.67	6.65	.86
November	5.75	5.62	.75	6.37	.62	5.86	5.99	.76	6.75	.89
December	5.72	5.62	.77	6.39	.67	5.86	5.96	.77	6.73	.87
January	5.63	4/5.62	.79	6.41	.78	5.88	4/5.99	.80	6.79	.91

1/ Based on 73 percent extraction rate, cost of 2.28 bushels: At Kansas City, No. 1 Hard Winter, 13 percent protein, and at Minneapolis, No. 1 Dark Northern Spring, simple average of 13 percent and 15 percent protein. Includes domestic certificate beginning July 1964. 2/ Quoted as 95 percent patent at Kansas City and standard patent at Minneapolis, bulk basis. 3/ Assumes 50-50 millfeed distribution between bran and shorts or middlings, bulk basis. 4/ Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of Consumer and Marketing Service and Bureau of Labor Statistics, Department of Labor.

Table 11- Wheat: Average price per bushel received by farmers, parity price, and price of Hard Winter at Kansas City, 1958-65

Year beginning July	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	Average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
	Price received by farmers on 15th of month 1/												
1958	1.64	1.64	1.68	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.71	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.69	1.75
1959	1.70	1.75	1.72	1.76	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.72	1.76
1960	1.67	1.71	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.74	1.76	1.72	1.74
1961	1.73	1.83	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.92	1.98	1.99	1.83
1962	1.98	2.00	1.99	1.97	2.00	2.02	2.01	2.04	2.04	2.09	2.04	1.86	2.04
1963	1.75	1.77	1.84	1.95	1.95	1.97	2.00	1.99	1.85	1.94	1.88	1.40	1.85
1964	1.33	1.33	1.36	1.36	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.28	1.37
1965	1.31	1.34	1.33	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.41	1.43					1.33
	Parity price 2/												
1958	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.36	
1959	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.38	2.37	
1960	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.37	
1961	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.43	2.42	
1962	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.51	2.51	
1963	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.52	2.52	
1964	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.57	
1965	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.58	2.53	2.54					
	Price of No. 1 Hard Winter, Kansas City 3/												
1958	1.84	1.85	1.95	1.97	2.00	1.98	2.00	2.03	2.07	2.09	2.03	1.92	1.94
1959	1.94	1.99	2.01	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.07	2.10	2.12	2.10	2.01	1.95	2.00
1960	1.89	1.94	1.98	1.99	2.01	2.02	2.04	2.05	2.02	2.00	1.96	1.92	1.94
1961	1.98	2.04	2.07	2.08	2.12	2.14	2.09	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.17	2.19	2.05
1962	2.22	2.25	2.23	2.19	2.31	2.28	2.27	2.30	2.33	2.37	2.28	2.03	2.25
1963 4/	2.01	2.05	2.11	2.21	2.22	2.23	2.25	2.24	2.18	2.27	2.17	1.55	2.00
1964	1.57	1.61	1.65	1.68	1.69	1.66	1.64	1.62	1.58	1.55	1.51	1.45	1.56
1965	1.50	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.67	1.65	1.66	5/1.65					

1/ State monthly prices are weighted by estimated sales for the month to compute U. S. prices. State crop year averages, weighted by estimated sales, are used to obtain U. S. averages. Includes an allowance for unredeemed loans at average loan values. 2/ Through December 1958, transitional parity. Beginning January 1959, modernized parity. 3/ Compiled from the Kansas City Grain Market Review. Average of daily prices weighted by carlot sales. Sales of Dark Hard and Hard Winter wheat combined, reported as Hard Winter. 4/ Prior to July 1963, prices are for No. 2 Hard Winter. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 12.- Wheat: Stocks, United States, by quarters, 1958-66

Year	January 1					April 1				
	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse	Commodity Credit Corporation 2/	Total	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse	Commodity Credit Corporation 2/	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1958	294,550	360,662	657,075	72,516	1,384,803	177,848	335,916	535,332	74,571	1,123,667
1959	456,849	422,047	854,305	87,230	1,820,431	283,447	419,579	761,126	77,029	1,541,181
1960	328,554	485,656	989,552	70,932	1,874,694	203,747	458,349	836,814	62,589	1,561,499
1961	422,055	3/	1,568,024	77,940	2,068,019	258,115	3/	1,376,245	72,259	1,706,619
1962	359,484	3/	1,562,774	60,305	1,982,563	211,652	3/	1,371,134	59,223	1,642,009
1963	316,483	3/	1,441,817	58,221	1,816,521	194,999	3/	1,262,190	46,903	1,504,092
1964	309,694	3/	1,273,455	30,633	1,613,782	153,433	3/	1,037,779	14,379	1,205,591
1965	389,789	3/	1,048,487	11,134	1,449,410	264,124	3/	871,161	10,577	1,145,862
1966 4/	408,217	3/	919,917	10,650	1,338,784					
	July 1					October 1				
1958	51,193	304,782	447,128	78,270	881,373	643,550	472,590	940,838	83,731	2,140,709
1959	114,913	403,845	695,241	81,067	1,295,066	450,951	526,717	1,074,638	77,006	2,129,312
1960	95,935	411,976	742,156	63,451	1,313,518	550,606	3/	1,729,620	65,290	2,345,516
1961	136,937	3/	1,203,682	70,559	1,411,178	466,844	3/	1,786,432	63,554	2,316,830
1962	102,308	3/	1,160,015	59,547	1,321,870	406,243	3/	1,604,885	58,958	2,070,086
1963	95,254	3/	1,061,362	38,317	1,194,933	410,132	3/	1,498,593	34,028	1,942,753
1964	75,477	3/	812,997	12,719	901,193	505,985	3/	1,293,069	12,586	1,811,640
1965 4/	132,719	3/	673,691	11,049	817,659	562,563	3/	1,134,884	10,818	1,708,265

1/ From reports of the Grain Division, Agricultural Marketing Service. 2/ Wheat owned by CCC and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Other wheat owned by CCC as well as wheat outstanding under loan is included in other positions. 3/ Beginning October 1, 1960, terminal market included with interior mill, elevator and warehouse stocks. 4/ Preliminary.

Table 13.- Wheat: Supply and distribution, Pacific Northwest, (Oregon, Washington and Northern Idaho), average, 1959-63, annual 1964, July-December 1964 and 1965

Item	Year beginning July			
	Average 1959-63	1964 1/	July-December 1964 1/	July-December 1965 1/
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Supply				
Beginning carryover				
Stocks on farms	2,784	1,765	1,765	5,296
Stocks off farms	48,144	10,088	10,088	19,517
Total	50,928	11,853	11,853	24,813
Production	103,520	124,471	124,471	136,367
Inshipments by rail and truck 2/	61,129	65,430	35,380	58,505
Total supply	215,577	201,754	171,704	219,685
Disappearance				
Used for seed and feed	5,290	11,544	6,578	8,682
Milled for flour	36,968	32,213	14,719	15,700
Total domestic	42,258	43,757	21,297	24,382
Outshipments by rail and water 3/	135,237	143,703	49,730	83,570
Total disappearance	177,495	187,460	71,027	107,952
Ending carryover	38,185	24,813	98,261	96,129
Total distribution	215,680	212,273	169,288	204,081
Difference, unaccounted 5/	-103	-10,519	+2,416	+15,604

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Grain, only. Imports included with inshipments. 3/ Grain, only. Water outshipments are inspections for export. 4/ Difference between total supplies and total distribution due to unknown errors in the estimates. Minus sign indicates total distribution exceeds total supply.

Data made available through the Northwest Wheat Project carried on jointly by the Oregon Wheat commission, Washington State Department of Agriculture and Statistical Reporting Service, USDA.

Table 14.- Wheat: 1964 and 1965 crop CCC activity and sales, specified dates

Item	Price Support Activity		
	1964 crop through or as of-		1965 crop through or as of January 31, 1966
	January 31, 1965	June 30, 1965	
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
Placed under loan:			
Warehouse stored	93.3	---	86.0
Farm stored	94.2	---	78.0
Total under loan	187.5	197.8	164.0
Loan repayments	31.4	71.5	62.7
Loan deliveries	---	78.4	---
Outstanding under loan	156.1	47.9	101.3
Remaining under reseal loan (old crops)	51.8	26.9	68.0
	Sales and dispositions		
	July-January 1964-65	July-June 1964-65	July-January 1965-66
Statutory Minimum 1/	129.8	138.8	1.5
Domestic	15.9	12.4	5.4
Export			
Redemption of P.I.K.	64.4	130.1	151.9
Barter	6.4	14.1	36.8
GSM Credit	2.7	3.5	3.7
Donations	5.8	11.9	17.9
Total export	79.3	159.6	210.3
Total sales and dispositions	225.0	310.8	217.2

Based on operating reports which differ from more complete fiscal reports.
1/ For unrestricted use.

Table 15.- Wheat: 1965 crop put under loan and outstanding under loan, previous crops under reseal loan, by States, as of January 31, 1966

State	1965 crop put under loan through January 31	Under loan on January 31, 1966							
		1965 crop outstanding			Previous crops under reseal				Total
		Warehouse stored	Farm stored	Total	1962 crop	1963 crop	1964 crop	Total	
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Alabama	3.8	3.7	---	3.7	---	---	---	---	3.7
Arkansas	156.5	17.6	22.0	39.6	---	---	---	---	39.6
California	209.2	105.7	42.0	147.7	4.7	---	10.7	15.4	163.1
Colorado	692.3	99.3	331.3	430.6	37.2	23.5	682.9	743.6	1,174.2
Delaware	22.2	1.3	4.7	6.0	---	---	---	---	6.0
Georgia	66.7	---	27.5	27.5	---	---	---	---	27.5
Idaho	5,674.8	1,813.1	2,516.1	4,329.2	42.6	34.5	461.6	538.7	4,867.9
Illinois	759.1	211.5	156.8	368.3	---	---	---	---	368.3
Indiana	192.6	36.2	58.4	94.6	---	---	---	---	94.6
Iowa	69.3	5.5	63.8	69.3	---	---	---	---	69.3
Kansas	30,460.6	7,185.3	2,674.9	9,860.2	1,618.0	745.4	2,798.4	5,161.8	15,022.0
Kentucky	288.3	135.1	79.2	214.3	---	---	---	---	214.3
Maryland	53.4	34.9	1.4	36.3	---	---	---	---	36.3
Michigan	447.3	153.7	102.6	256.3	---	---	35.8	35.8	292.1
Minnesota	2,848.1	67.3	2,586.5	2,653.8	434.8	672.9	1,147.5	2,255.2	4,909.0
Mississippi	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Missouri	715.6	207.0	182.9	389.9	---	---	---	---	389.9
Montana	15,891.7	635.8	13,207.6	13,843.4	1,958.9	2,179.3	7,024.0	11,162.2	25,005.6
Nebraska	4,881.2	742.0	2,365.0	3,107.0	1,461.4	1,180.4	4,271.8	6,913.6	10,020.6
Nevada	45.2	---	45.2	45.2	---	---	---	---	45.2
New Jersey	106.4	53.6	35.9	89.5	---	---	---	---	89.5
New Mexico	1,310.3	510.9	55.5	566.4	10.9	2.0	5.4	18.3	584.7
New York	342.7	29.0	203.9	232.9	---	---	---	---	232.9
North Carolina	41.6	---	20.0	20.0	---	---	---	---	20.0
North Dakota	34,638.0	2,857.4	27,800.8	30,658.2	5,786.3	5,433.5	18,696.2	29,916.0	60,574.2
Ohio	990.7	526.8	92.3	619.1	---	---	10.0	10.0	629.1
Oklahoma	21,205.4	5,540.8	811.7	6,352.5	10.8	10.0	81.7	102.5	6,455.0
Oregon	5,436.8	1,649.1	2,021.2	3,670.3	241.6	103.1	622.6	967.3	4,637.6
Pennsylvania	201.7	122.4	39.6	162.0	---	---	---	---	162.0
South Carolina	26.3	---	2.7	2.7	---	---	---	---	2.7
South Dakota	8,191.6	450.4	6,657.7	7,108.1	1,674.3	1,819.3	5,047.8	8,541.4	15,649.5
Tennessee	57.7	29.1	8.3	37.4	---	---	---	---	37.4
Texas	8,829.7	3,954.2	94.5	4,048.7	---	---	22.8	22.8	4,071.5
Utah	193.1	8.7	164.2	172.9	---	---	---	---	172.9
Virginia	178.8	126.2	14.0	140.2	---	---	---	---	140.2
Washington	18,614.5	6,809.0	4,568.3	11,377.3	363.2	56.4	986.1	1,405.7	12,783.0
Wisconsin	12.9	1.8	11.1	12.9	---	---	---	---	12.9
Wyoming	167.6	12.5	114.7	127.2	---	---	175.9	175.9	303.1
Total	164,025.7	34,136.9	67,184.3	101,321.2	13,644.7	12,260.3	42,081.2	67,986.2	169,307.4

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Policy and Program Appraisal Division.

Table 16.- Wheat: CCC-owned stocks, by positions and States, January 1, 1966

State	Country warehouses	Terminal warehouses	Bin sites	Total
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Arkansas	232	394	---	626
California	---	300	---	300
Colorado	4	5,210	---	5,214
Georgia	12	---	---	12
Idaho	3	---	---	3
Illinois	1/	179	---	179
Iowa	4	3,693	---	3,697
Kansas	78,404	45,597	93	124,094
Louisiana	346	774	---	1,120
Maine	---	1,088	---	1,088
Maryland	---	1,929	---	1,929
Michigan	1	2	---	3
Minnesota	9,235	57,638	109	66,982
Mississippi	---	188	---	188
Missouri	2,684	4,977	---	7,661
Montana	2,747	751	---	3,498
Nebraska	15,073	7,590	1	22,664
New Mexico	1,733	---	---	1,733
New York	---	10,440	---	10,440
North Dakota	39,063	9,114	4,764	52,941
Oklahoma	12,188	8,178	---	20,366
Oregon	1	5,286	---	5,287
Pennsylvania	---	1,962	---	1,962
South Dakota	27,681	---	5,683	33,364
Texas	10,815	23,462	---	34,277
Utah	---	8	---	8
Virginia	---	352	---	352
Washington	4	9,929	---	9,933
Wisconsin	130	9,060	---	9,190
Other States 2/	1	1	---	2
Sub-total	200,361	208,102	10,650	419,113
All other positions:				
Kansas City area	---	---	---	114,013
Evanston area	---	---	---	38,655
U. S. total	200,361	208,102	10,650	571,781

1/ Less than 500 bushels. 2/ States in which CCC-owned stocks were less than 1,000 bushels.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Inventory Management Division

Table 17.- Wheat: CCC-owned stocks, by classes, January 1, 1966

Hard winter	Hard spring	Red winter	Durum	White	Mixed	Total
Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
354.2	188.7	1.5	25.9	1.0	0.5	571.8

Table 18.--All wheat, winter, and spring: Acreage, yield and production, United States, 1953-66

Year of harvest	All wheat				Winter wheat			
	Acreage		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Acreage		Yield per harvested acre	Production
	Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested		
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels
1953	78,931	67,840	17.3	1,173,071	57,087	46,933	18.9	885,032
1954	62,539	54,356	18.1	983,900	46,617	39,218	20.4	801,369
1955	58,246	47,290	19.8	937,094	44,297	33,707	20.9	705,636
1956	60,655	49,768	20.2	1,005,397	44,418	35,532	20.8	740,592
1957	49,843	43,754	21.8	955,740	37,420	31,670	22.5	711,798
1958	56,017	53,047	27.5	1,457,435	43,674	41,023	28.6	1,173,538
1959	56,772	51,781	21.7	1,121,118	43,615	39,562	23.2	917,752
1960	54,919	51,896	26.2	1,357,272	42,689	39,996	27.8	1,110,557
1961	55,664	51,551	24.0	1,234,743	43,409	40,699	26.4	1,075,005
1962	49,132	43,541	25.1	1,093,667	38,733	33,576	24.5	820,998
1963	52,989	45,209	25.3	1,142,013	41,983	34,572	26.3	908,488
1964	55,065	49,121	26.3	1,290,650	43,268	37,675	27.2	1,024,996
1965 1/	56,942	49,313	26.9	1,326,747	44,831	37,454	27.3	1,024,076
1966 2/					42,138			1,059,176

Year of harvest	All spring wheat				Durum				Spring other than durum			
	Acreage		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Acreage		Yield per harvested acre	Production	Acreage		Yield per harvested acre	Production
	Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested			Planted	Harvested		
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels
1953	21,844	20,907	13.8	288,039	2,103	1,865	7.0	12,967	19,741	19,042	14.4	275,072
1954	15,922	15,138	12.1	182,531	1,637	1,309	3.8	4,982	14,285	13,829	12.8	177,549
1955	13,949	13,583	17.0	231,458	1,385	1,348	14.5	19,580	12,564	12,235	17.3	211,878
1956	16,237	14,236	18.6	264,805	2,489	2,318	16.7	38,791	13,748	11,918	19.0	226,014
1957	12,423	12,084	20.2	243,942	2,370	2,286	17.5	39,935	10,053	9,798	20.8	204,007
1958	12,343	12,024	23.6	283,897	938	906	23.9	21,669	11,405	11,118	23.6	262,228
1959	13,157	12,219	16.6	203,366	1,217	1,141	17.7	20,192	11,940	11,078	16.5	183,174
1960	12,230	11,900	20.7	246,715	1,673	1,642	20.8	34,141	10,557	10,258	20.7	212,574
1961	12,255	10,852	14.7	159,738	1,781	1,617	13.1	21,185	10,474	9,235	15.0	138,553
1962	10,399	9,965	27.4	272,669	2,418	2,351	29.7	69,732	7,981	7,614	26.7	202,937
1963	11,006	10,637	22.0	233,525	2,047	1,992	25.7	51,247	8,959	8,645	21.1	182,278
1964	11,797	11,446	23.2	265,654	2,432	2,382	28.0	66,675	9,365	9,064	22.0	198,979
1965 1/	12,111	11,859	25.5	302,671	2,296	2,234	30.8	68,886	9,815	9,625	24.3	233,785

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Indicated as of December 1.

Table 19.- Flour, wheat: Supply and distribution, United States, 1952-65

Calendar year	Production (Commercial and non-commercial) 1/	Imports of dutiable flour and products	Breakfast food made from flour (deduct)	Total flour supply	Exports		Shipments to Territories 4/	Military takings 5/	Civilian consumption 6/	
					Flour 2/	Other products 3/			Total	Per capita
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Lb.
1952	229,267	43	88	229,222	20,897	248	1,584	4,918	201,575	131
1953	223,247	88	88	223,247	17,347	243	1,670	4,642	199,345	128
1954	222,392	85	88	222,389	16,888	256	1,596	3,944	199,705	126
1955	226,500	91	88	226,503	21,547	317	1,631	3,665	199,343	123
1956	230,490	98	88	230,500	24,800	343	1,643	3,829	199,885	121
1957	239,551	95	88	239,558	33,995	526	1,648	3,189	200,200	119
1958	248,580	121	88	248,613	35,168	491	1,722	3,395	207,837	121
1959	251,075	145	88	251,132	37,159	518	1,312	2,888	209,255	120
1960	255,596	141	88	255,649	41,982	487	487	2,927	209,766	118
1961	260,746	131	88	260,789	43,294	502	481	2,714	213,798	118
1962	262,483	132	88	262,527	47,684	371	393	2,860	211,219	115
1963	264,265	136	88	264,313	44,442	585	353	2,822	216,111	116
1964	265,950	142	88	266,004	42,277	493	599	2,310	220,325	116
1965 7/	254,878	167	88	254,957	30,460	203	319	2,330	221,645	116

1/ Commercial production of wheat flour (reported by Census), including flour milled in bond from foreign wheat plus the estimated flour equivalent of farm wheat ground or exchanged for flour. 2/ Commercial exports, including milled-in-tond flour, USDA exports, and exports for relief of charity by individuals and private agencies. 3/ Commercial exports of semolina, macaroni and bakery products in terms of flour. 4/ Exclude shipments to Alaska and Hawaii, beginning 1960. 5/ Include other products in terms of flour in addition to flour per se. Covers supplies for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas as well as those for direct use of U. S. Armed Forces here and abroad. 6/ On a 50-State basis, beginning 1960.
7/ Preliminary.

Table 20.- Wheat and flour: World exports by country of origin and destination, July-June, 1963-64

Destination	Exporting Countries: United States 1/	Canada	Australia	Argentina	France	U.S.S.R. 2/	Mexico	Others	World Total
	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.
North America:									
Northern Area:									
Canada	9.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	3/	9.7
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	--	.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	.5
United States	--	121.7	--	--	--	--	--	3/	121.7
Southern Area:									
Mexico	56.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.3
Central America:									
British Honduras	7.6	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.7
Canal Zone	.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.2
Costa Rica	32.1	16.8	--	--	3.3	--	--	.6	52.8
El Salvador	33.1	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	57.2
Guatemala	63.0	6.2	--	--	--	--	3/	3/	69.2
Honduras	25.0	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	26.7
Nicaragua	20.6	8.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	29.1
Panama	33.3	4.4	--	--	.4	--	--	--	38.1
Bermuda and Caribbean:									
Bahamas	1.2	8.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.7
Barbados	4.2	4.6	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	12.0
Bermuda	.4	3.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.7
Cuba	--	338.1	12.5	--	--	85.0	--	--	435.6
Dominican Republic	54.7	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	80.0
French West Indies	3/	.1	--	--	54.6	--	--	1.4	56.1
Haiti	49.3	3.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	52.4
Jamaica	33.3	45.4	2.0	--	15.3	--	--	25.2	121.2
Leeward and Windward Isl.	2.6	29.0	.4	--	--	--	--	--	32.0
Netherlands Antilles	11.7	4.2	3/	--	--	--	--	.2	16.1
Trinidad and Tobago	34.3	40.4	4.6	--	--	--	--	.3	79.6
Total North America	472.6	687.0	22.7	0.0	73.6	85.0	3/	27.7	1,368.6
South America:									
Northern Area:									
British Guiana	30.8	1.0	.8	--	5.4	2.0	--	--	40.0
Colombia	170.4	3/	--	--	--	--	--	--	170.4
French Guiana	3/	--	--	--	2.8	--	--	--	2.8
Surinam	11.8	2.0	.5	--	--	--	--	--	14.3
Venezuela	317.4	191.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	508.7
Western Area:									
Bolivia	109.7	--	--	4.0	--	--	--	--	113.7
Chile	118.5	.2	--	--	2.5	--	--	2.0	123.2
Ecuador	35.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	66.9
Peru	174.1	21.6	.8	250.6	.7	--	--	7.7	455.5
Eastern Area:									
Argentina	.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.4
Brazil	1,262.7	--	--	686.8	--	66.3	--	82.2	2,098.0
Falkland Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.1	.1
Paraguay	32.4	--	--	19.2	--	--	--	2.2	53.8
Uruguay	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8
Total South America	2,265.7	247.3	2.1	960.6	11.4	68.3	0.0	94.2	3,649.6
Europe:									
EEC countries:									
Belgium-Luxembourg	223.6	429.0	--	31.4	184.4	7.0	--	1.0	876.4
France	305.3	146.3	--	75.5	4/ 1.8	.2	--	143.2	672.3
Germany, West	401.2	983.6	226.0	252.7	160.5	2.7	--	116.2	2,142.9
Italy	188.0	112.2	--	191.5	105.6	--	--	1.9	599.2
Netherlands	813.5	96.6	--	94.5	70.5	62.8	--	13.7	1,151.6
Total EEC	1,931.6	1,767.7	226.0	645.6	522.8	72.7	0.0	276.0	5,442.4
Other Western Area:									
Austria	3.2	32.4	--	--	53.5	2.0	--	17.6	108.7
Azores	9.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.0
Cyprus	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	.5	43.6
Denmark	.6	.7	--	--	102.2	--	--	71.0	174.5
Finland	5.7	23.0	--	--	--	40.5	--	3/	69.2
Gibraltar	.1	.9	--	--	2.9	--	--	.1	4.0
Greece	112.4	.4	--	--	--	--	--	1.4	114.2
Iceland	10.0	.1	--	--	--	2.0	--	.3	12.4
Ireland	10.5	74.4	55.1	--	13.4	--	--	65.3	218.7
Malta and Gozo	--	29.8	18.4	--	--	3.0	--	.5	51.7
Norway	126.0	46.3	113.5	--	7.9	11.8	--	34.8	340.3
Portugal	176.1	14.3	.2	11.2	18.7	--	--	8.2	228.7
Spain	109.7	--	33.6	--	--	--	--	1.4	144.7
Sweden	16.6	.7	--	--	--	18.2	--	68.0	103.5
Switzerland	250.6	201.8	--	4.4	127.9	--	81.5	18.6	684.8
Turkey	177.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	.5	178.1
United Kingdom	524.0	2,395.5	826.9	87.2	550.6	87.3	--	279.3	4,750.8
Total Other Western Europe	1,575.2	2,820.3	1,047.7	102.8	877.1	164.8	81.5	567.5	7,236.9

Continued

Table 20.- Wheat and flour: World exports by country of origin and destination, July-June, 1963-64--Continued

Destination	Exporting countries: United States 1/	Canada	Australia	Argentina	France	U.S.S.R. 2/	Mexico	Others	World Total
	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.
Europe: (continued)									
Eastern Area:									
Albania	--	80.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	1.2	119.8
Bulgaria	--	156.7	--	--	12.7	39.0	--	24.0	232.4
Czechoslovakia	35.7	178.8	--	44.8	13.4	306.0	34.4	98.2	711.3
Germany, East	121.4	--	--	17.6	49.5	539.0	52.0	.2	779.7
Hungary	181.3	--	--	--	51.1	2.0	--	189.1	423.5
Poland	1,103.0	323.3	--	11.3	354.5	--	--	252.3	2,044.4
Rumania	--	--	--	--	--	30.0	--	15.2	45.2
U.S.S.R.	1,752.2	5,672.7	1,556.6	9.6	148.3	--	--	864.4	10,003.8
Yugoslavia	312.5	202.0	--	--	--	--	--	19.8	534.3
Total Eastern Europe	3,506.1	6,613.5	1,595.2	83.3	629.5	916.0	86.4	1,464.4	14,894.4
Total All Europe	7,012.9	11,201.5	2,868.9	831.7	2,029.4	1,153.5	167.9	2,307.9	27,573.7
Asia:									
Western Area:									
Aden	.9	1.0	--	--	7.1	--	--	.8	9.8
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	5.4	--	24.5	--	--	--	--	3/	29.9
Bahrein	10.5	--	5.1	--	--	--	--	.2	15.8
Iran	58.0	.1	32.1	--	--	1.0	--	2.5	93.7
Iraq	163.9	--	132.7	--	--	--	--	11.0	307.6
Israel	200.3	32.5	6.6	--	--	--	--	--	239.4
Jordan	135.7	3/	--	--	.9	--	--	19.0	155.6
Kuwait	22.6	.8	19.2	--	.6	--	--	14.4	57.6
Lebanon	34.0	1.7	143.5	--	1.6	3.0	--	104.2	288.0
Saudi Arabia	99.8	30.1	36.0	--	--	3.0	--	3.4	172.3
Syria	--	3/	--	--	4.3	--	--	--	4.3
Yemen	--	--	.3	--	--	--	--	.6	.9
Total Western Asia	731.1	66.2	400.0	0.0	14.5	7.0	0.0	156.1	1,374.9
Southern Area:									
Afghanistan	109.7	--	--	--	--	2.0	--	--	111.7
Brunei	--	--	.8	--	--	--	--	--	.8
Burma	--	4.2	9.4	--	--	--	--	.1	13.7
Cambodia	.2	--	--	--	2.8	--	--	12.2	15.2
Ceylon	39.1	29.1	144.3	--	13.6	--	--	87.8	313.9
Goa, Damao, and Diu	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.1	.1
India	4,451.0	19.6	206.1	--	--	--	--	--	4,676.7
Indonesia	15.1	2.4	6.3	--	5.7	--	--	9.0	38.5
Laos	4.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	3/	4.7
Macao	5.0	--	3/	--	--	--	--	1.6	6.6
Malaya	1.4	--	111.3	--	--	--	--	95.5	208.2
Malaysia	6.8	30.5	--	--	14.2	--	--	.5	52.0
North Borneo	.6	--	5.7	--	--	--	--	.8	7.1
Pakistan	1,633.5	9.7	55.6	--	--	--	--	--	1,698.8
Philippines	256.3	201.7	86.6	--	--	--	--	1.7	546.3
Sarawak	.8	--	6.3	--	--	--	--	.9	8.0
Singapore	.8	--	102.2	--	--	--	--	12.0	115.0
South Arabia, Federation of	--	--	83.6	--	--	--	--	.3	83.9
Southern & Southeastern, n.e.c.	--	.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	.7
Thailand	2.4	9.8	27.1	--	--	--	--	6.6	45.9
Viet-Nam, South	126.5	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	127.7
Total Southern Asia	6,653.9	308.9	845.3	0.0	36.3	2.0	0.0	229.1	8,075.5
Eastern Area:									
Hong Kong	26.6	41.8	60.4	--	1.4	--	--	22.1	152.3
Japan	2,036.4	1,309.1	511.7	--	--	--	--	--	3,857.2
Korea, Republic of	692.1	13.9	41.9	--	--	--	--	10.8	758.7
Nansei and Nanpo Islands	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	42.9
Taiwan (Formosa)	312.2	11.2	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	325.6
Total Eastern Asia	3,108.1	1,376.0	616.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	35.0	5,136.7
Sino-Bloc Area:									
China	--	1,004.8	2,543.1	988.0	221.5	16.0	311.7	--	5,085.1
Korea, North	--	--	43.7	--	--	--	--	6.3	50.0
Viet-Nam, North	--	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	--	9.2
Total Sino-Bloc Area	0.0	1,004.8	2,586.8	988.0	230.7	16.0	311.7	6.3	5,144.3
Total All Asia	10,493.1	2,755.9	4,448.3	988.0	282.9	25.0	311.7	426.5	19,731.4

Continued

Table 20.- Wheat and flour: World exports by country of origin and destination, July-June, 1963-64--Continued

Destination	Exporting countries: United States 1/	Canada	Australia	Argentina	France	U.S.S.R. 2/	Mexico	Others	World Total
	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.
Africa:									
Northern Area:									
Algeria	403.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	19.3	422.8
Libya	15.2	--	3/	--	4.4	8.0	--	87.0	114.6
Morocco	152.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	3/	152.7
Sudan	106.1	--	--	--	16.6	--	--	12.5	135.2
Tunisia	90.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	90.2
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,865.6	--	1.8	--	--	--	--	22.1	1,889.5
Total Northern Africa	2,633.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	21.0	8.0	0.0	140.9	2,805.0
Western Area:									
Angola	31.3	.2	--	--	1.2	--	--	1.4	34.1
British West Africa	3.2	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	.6	4.9
Burundi and Rwanda	.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	.4	.6
Cameroon	1.7	--	--	--	13.7	--	--	8.4	23.8
Canary Islands	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7	33.5
Central African Republic	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	--	1.3
Congo (Brazzaville)	--	--	--	--	13.3	--	--	1.0	14.3
Congo (Leopoldville)	96.9	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	100.2
Gabon	.2	--	--	--	3.3	--	--	1.0	4.5
Gambia	--	.2	--	--	--	--	--	.1	.3
Ghana	6.2	28.6	.3	--	--	1.0	--	.8	36.9
Guinea	.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.4
Ivory Coast	--	.1	--	--	11.4	--	--	--	11.5
Liberia	4.3	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.1
Madeira Islands	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	30.5
Mauritania	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	.1	2.0
Nigeria	72.3	18.0	--	--	.9	--	--	.2	91.4
Senegal	3.0	--	--	--	139.4	--	--	--	142.4
Sierra Leone	2.9	12.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	15.3
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	--	--	--	--	1.7	--	--	--	1.7
Togo	.4	4.1	--	--	.7	--	--	.3	5.5
Western Africa, n.e.c.	29.9	--	--	--	7.6	--	--	1.6	39.1
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	2.8	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	.1	5.1
Total Western Africa	319.9	70.4	0.3	0.0	194.5	1.0	0.0	19.3	605.4
Eastern Area:									
British East Africa	4.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8
Ethiopia	1.9	--	--	--	.4	--	--	4.8	7.1
French Somaliland	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	.1	1.8
Kenya	1.0	--	9.3	--	--	--	--	--	10.3
Malagasy Republic	1.1	--	--	--	28.3	--	--	--	29.4
Mauritius	--	--	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	26.6
Mozambique	14.7	7.1	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	47.9
Seychelles	--	--	1.4	--	--	--	--	.2	1.6
Somali Republic	3/	--	.3	--	2.7	--	--	--	3.0
Tanganyika	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.6
Tanzania	--	.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	.3
Zanzibar	.7	--	6.4	--	9.5	--	--	1.6	18.2
Total Eastern Africa	28.5	7.4	70.1	0.0	40.9	0.0	0.0	6.7	153.6
Southern Area:									
Madagascar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	2.1
Malawi (Nyasaland)	--	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	.9	2.0
Northern Rhodesia	13.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.2
Rhodesia	--	.5	121.6	--	--	--	--	.1	122.2
South Africa, Republic of	143.3	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	6.2	191.0
Zambia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	2.0
Total Southern Africa	156.5	43.1	121.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	332.5
Total All Africa	3,138.2	120.9	193.8	0.0	256.4	9.0	0.0	178.2	3,896.5
Oceania:									
Australia	.2	--	5/ 7.6	--	--	--	--	--	7.8
British Western Pacific Isl.	.2	.2	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	23.1
French Pacific Islands	.1	.1	1.5	--	18.6	--	--	--	20.3
New Guinea	--	--	6.1	--	--	--	--	--	6.1
New Zealand	.2	--	182.0	--	--	--	--	--	182.2
Timor	--	--	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	1.7
Trust Territory	1.8	10.9	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	13.7
Western Samoa	--	--	3.7	--	--	--	--	--	3.7
Total Oceania	2.5	11.2	226.3	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	258.6
Others, Unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	17.0	0.0	81.2	103.6
Total World	23,385.0	15,023.8	7,762.1	2,780.3	2,677.7	1,357.8	479.6	3,115.7	56,582.0
Equivalent, 1,000 Bushels	859,239	552,022	285,202	102,159	98,387	49,891	17,622	114,477	2,078,999

1/ Includes flour and products in wheat equivalent. 2/ Based on actual imports from recipient countries, and IWC, FAO, and FAS estimates. 3/ Less than 50 metric tons. 4/ Shipments to French Territory (Andorra). 5/ Shipments to Australian Territories (Norfolk and Christmas Islands).

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 21.--Wheat flour: World exports by country of origin and destination, July-June, 1963-64

Destination	Exporting countries: United States 1/	Canada	Australia	France	Germany, West	Italy	Others	World Total
	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.
North America:								
Northern Area:								
Canada	9.7	--	--	--	--	--	2/	9.7
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	--	.5	--	--	--	--	--	.5
United States	--	26.4	--	--	--	--	2/	26.4
Southern Area:								
Mexico	55.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	55.3
Central America:								
British Honduras	7.5	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	8.6
Canal Zone	.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	.2
Costa Rica	32.0	16.8	--	3.3	.6	--	--	52.7
El Salvador	4.9	.3	--	--	--	--	--	5.2
Guatemala	7.9	.5	--	--	--	--	--	8.4
Honduras	3.9	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	5.6
Nicaragua	6.1	8.5	--	--	--	--	--	14.6
Panama	8.8	4.4	--	.4	--	--	--	13.6
Bermuda and Caribbean:								
Bahamas	1.2	8.5	--	--	--	--	--	9.7
Barbados	3.5	4.6	3.2	--	--	--	--	11.3
Bermuda	.4	3.3	--	--	--	--	--	3.7
Cuba	--	165.9	--	--	--	--	--	165.9
Dominican Republic	11.5	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	13.5
French West Indies	2/	.1	--	54.6	1.4	--	--	56.1
Haiti	8.8	3.1	--	--	--	--	--	11.9
Jamaica	33.0	45.1	1.7	15.1	25.2	--	--	120.1
Leeward and Windward Isl.	2.6	29.0	.4	--	--	--	--	32.0
Netherlands Antilles	11.7	4.2	2/	--	--	.2	--	16.1
Trinidad and Tobago	34.2	40.4	4.6	--	--	--	.3	79.5
Total North America	243.2	366.4	9.9	73.4	27.2	0.2	0.3	720.6
South America:								
Northern Area:								
British Guiana	30.8	1.0	.8	5.4	--	--	--	38.0
Colombia	19.1	2/	--	--	--	--	--	19.1
French Guiana	2/	--	--	2.8	--	--	--	2.8
Surinam	11.8	2.0	.5	--	--	--	--	14.3
Venezuela	13.6	2/	--	--	--	--	--	13.6
Western Area:								
Bolivia	106.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	106.6
Chile	31.5	.2	--	2.5	2.0	--	--	36.2
Ecuador	13.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	13.6
Peru	12.7	1.7	.8	.7	2.7	--	--	18.6
Eastern Area:								
Argentina	.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	.4
Brazil	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.1
Falkland Islands	--	--	--	--	--	--	.1	.1
Paraguay	5.2	--	--	--	--	--	.5	5.7
Uruguay	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8
Total South America	267.2	4.9	2.1	11.4	4.7	0.0	0.6	290.9
Europe:								
EEC countries:								
Belgium-Luxembourg	.7	5.3	--	.4	--	--	.1	6.5
France	.2	--	--	3/ 1.8	--	--	2/	2.0
Germany, West	.4	--	--	24.7	--	--	.6	25.7
Italy	74.5	2/	--	--	--	--	.2	74.7
Netherlands	32.2	.2	--	--	.1	--	.6	33.1
Total EEC	108.0	5.5	0.0	26.9	0.1	0.0	1.5	142.0
Other Western Area:								
Austria	--	--	--	--	16.1	--	--	16.1
Azores	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.0
Cyprus	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	.5	1.7
Denmark	.1	.1	--	--	55.7	--	2.3	58.2
Finland	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.0
Gibraltar	.1	.9	--	--	--	--	.1	1.1
Greece	58.3	.4	--	--	.2	--	--	58.9
Iceland	9.7	.1	--	--	.1	--	.2	10.1
Ireland	2/	--	--	--	59.6	--	.6	60.2
Malta and Gozo	--	--	--	--	--	--	.5	.5
Norway	.6	2/	--	.7	8.8	--	.2	10.3
Portugal	12.3	3.1	.2	--	.3	--	--	15.9
Spain	.2	--	--	--	1.4	--	--	1.6
Sweden	.7	.1	--	--	20.0	--	.5	21.3
Switzerland	2/	--	--	4.4	15.0	1.0	--	20.4
Turkey	13.5	--	--	--	.5	--	--	14.0
United Kingdom	6.6	323.4	60.9	6.1	123.3	.1	26.8	547.2
Total Other Western Europe	103.3	328.1	61.1	11.2	301.0	1.1	31.7	837.5

Continued

Table 21.--Wheat flour: World exports by country of origin and destination, July-June, 1963-64--Continued

Destination	Exporting countries: United States 1/	Canada	Australia	France	Germany, West	Italy	Others	World Total
	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.
Europe: (continued)								
Eastern Area:								
Albania	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.0
Bulgaria	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.0
Czechoslovakia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.0
Germany, East	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.0
Hungary	--	--	--	--	69.3	40.8	--	110.1
Poland	21.8	--	--	--	29.6	--	--	51.4
Rumania	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.0
U.S.S.R.	--	577.3	167.4	148.3	399.0	39.6	25.8	1,357.4
Yugoslavia	35.0	--	--	--	--	19.7	--	54.7
Total Eastern Europe	56.8	577.3	167.4	148.3	497.9	100.1	25.8	1,573.6
Total All Europe	268.1	910.9	228.5	186.4	799.0	101.2	59.0	2,553.1
Asia:								
Western Area:								
Aden	.6	1.0	--	7.1	.3	--	.5	9.5
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	2.4	--	22.2	--	2/	--	2/	24.6
Bahrein	10.5	--	4.7	--	--	--	.2	15.4
Iran	33.4	.1	.4	--	.2	2.3	--	36.4
Iraq	4.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.2
Israel	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2
Jordan	108.8	2/	--	.9	2.7	--	14.7	127.1
Kuwait	21.7	.8	19.2	.6	4.4	5.7	4.3	56.7
Lebanon	32.8	1.7	--	1.6	10.6	--	28.0	74.7
Saudi Arabia	96.0	.2	15.7	--	--	--	3.1	115.0
Syria	--	--	--	4.3	--	--	--	4.3
Yemen	--	--	.3	--	--	--	.6	.9
Total Western Asia	312.6	3.8	62.5	14.5	18.2	8.0	51.4	471.0
Southern Area:								
Afghanistan	2/	--	--	--	--	--	--	2/
Brunei	--	--	.8	--	--	--	--	.8
Burma	--	2.0	.6	--	--	--	.1	2.7
Cambodia	.2	--	--	2.8	--	--	12.2	15.2
Ceylon	39.1	29.1	144.0	13.6	58.6	--	29.2	313.6
Gao, Damao, and Diu	--	--	--	--	--	--	.1	.1
India	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	17.7
Indonesia	14.7	2.4	6.3	5.7	--	--	9.0	38.1
Laos	4.6	--	--	--	--	--	2/	4.6
Macao	5.0	--	2/	--	--	--	1.6	6.6
Malaya	1.4	--	107.3	--	1.8	--	86.4	196.9
Malaysia	3.5	17.4	--	14.2	--	--	.5	35.6
North Borneo	.6	--	5.7	--	--	--	.8	7.1
Pakistan	7.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.8
Philippines	24.8	.2	64.0	--	--	--	1.7	90.7
Sarawak	.8	--	6.3	--	--	--	.9	8.0
Singapore	.8	--	59.0	--	--	--	12.0	71.8
South Arabia, Federation of	--	--	50.8	--	--	.3	--	51.1
Southern and Southeastern, n.e.c.	--	.7	--	--	--	--	--	.7
Thailand	2.4	9.8	18.4	--	--	--	4.6	35.2
Viet-Nam, South	126.3	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	127.5
Total South Asia	249.7	62.8	463.2	36.3	60.4	0.3	159.1	1,031.8
Eastern Area:								
Hong Kong	21.3	23.5	4.6	1.4	--	--	22.1	72.9
Japan	72.9	3.1	--	--	--	--	--	76.0
Korea, Republic of	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	10.8	55.0
Nansei and Nanpo Islands	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	22.5
Taiwan (Formosa)	63.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	63.1
Total Eastern Asia	221.9	26.6	4.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	35.0	289.5
Sino-Bloc Area:								
China	--	--	--	34.3	--	--	--	34.3
Korea, North	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.0
Viet-Nam, North	--	--	--	9.2	--	--	--	9.2
Total Sino-Bloc Asia	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.5
Total All Asia	784.2	93.2	530.3	95.7	78.6	8.3	245.5	1,835.8

Continued

Table 21.--Wheat flour: World exports by country of origin and destination, July-June, 1963-64--Continued

Destination	Exporting countries: United States 1/	Canada	Australia	France	Germany, West	Italy	Others	World Total
	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.	1,000 m. t.
Africa:								
Northern Area:								
Algeria	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	30.4
Libya	7.7	--	--	4.4	44.7	30.5	8.7	96.0
Morocco	77.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	77.6
Sudan	50.5	--	--	8.6	9.3	.3	2.9	71.6
Tunisia	8.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.2
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	904.2	--	1.8	--	22.1	--	--	928.1
Total Northern Africa	1,078.6	0.0	1.8	13.0	76.1	30.8	11.6	1,211.9
Western Area:								
Angola	2.4	.2	--	--	1.4	--	--	4.0
British West Africa	2.7	1.1	--	--	--	--	.6	4.4
Burundi and Rwanda	.2	--	--	--	.4	--	--	.6
Cameroon	1.7	--	--	13.7	--	--	8.4	23.8
Canary Islands	.1	--	--	--	1.7	--	--	1.8
Central African Republic	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	--	1.3
Congo (Brazzaville)	--	--	--	6.3	--	--	1.0	7.3
Congo (Leopoldville)	93.4	1.7	--	--	--	--	1.6	96.7
Gabon	.2	--	--	3.3	--	--	1.0	4.5
Gambia	--	.2	--	--	.1	--	--	.3
Ghana	5.7	28.6	.3	--	--	.7	.1	35.4
Guinea	.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	.4
Ivory Coast	--	.1	--	--	--	--	--	.1
Liberia	4.1	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	5.9
Madeira Islands	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.7
Mauritania	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	.1	2.0
Nigeria	2.4	.5	--	.7	--	--	.2	3.8
Senegal	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.8
Sierre Leone	2.6	12.4	--	--	--	--	--	15.0
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	--	--	--	1.7	--	--	--	1.7
Togo	.4	4.1	--	.7	--	--	.3	5.5
Western Africa, n.e.c.	23.2	--	--	7.6	--	--	1.6	32.4
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	2.8	2.2	--	--	--	--	.1	5.1
Total Western Africa	147.7	52.9	0.3	35.3	3.6	0.7	15.0	255.5
Eastern Area:								
British East Africa	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6
Ethiopia	1.4	--	--	.4	4.5	.3	--	6.6
French Somaliland	1.7	--	--	--	--	.1	--	1.8
Kenya	.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	.7
Malagasy Republic	.9	--	--	28.3	--	--	--	29.2
Mauritius	--	--	26.6	--	--	--	--	26.6
Mozambique	.1	1.0	.4	--	--	--	--	1.5
Seychelles	--	--	1.4	--	--	--	.2	1.6
Somali Republic	--	--	.3	2.7	--	--	--	3.0
Tanganyika	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.5
Tanzania	--	.3	--	--	--	--	--	.3
Zanzibar	.7	--	6.0	9.5	1.6	--	--	17.8
Total Eastern Africa	9.6	1.3	34.7	40.9	6.1	0.4	0.2	93.2
Southern Area:								
Madagascar	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	2.1
Malawi (Nyasaland)	--	.8	--	--	--	--	.9	1.7
Northern Rhodesia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.0
Rhodesia	--	--	7.2	--	--	--	.1	7.3
South Africa, Republic of	1.2	.1	--	--	--	--	6.2	7.5
Zambia	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	2.0
Total Southern Africa	1.2	0.9	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	20.6
Total All Africa	1,237.1	55.1	44.0	89.2	85.8	31.9	38.1	1,581.2
Oceania:								
Australia	.2	--	4/ 7.4	--	--	--	--	7.6
British Western Pacific Isl.	.2	.2	21.8	--	--	--	--	22.2
French Pacific Islands	.1	.1	.4	18.6	--	--	--	19.2
New Guinea	--	--	5.9	--	--	--	--	5.9
New Zealand	.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	.2
Timor	--	--	1.7	--	--	--	--	1.7
Trust Territory	1.6	.1	1.0	--	--	--	--	2.7
Western Samoa	--	--	3.7	--	--	--	--	3.7
Total Oceania	2.3	0.4	41.9	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.2
Others, Unspecified	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.6	4.1	21.1	30.6
Total World	2,802.1	1,430.9	856.7	479.5	995.9	145.7	364.6	7,075.4
Equivalent, 1,000 Bushels	102,961	52,578	31,477	17,617	36,592	5,352	13,393	259,970

1/ Includes 243,800 metric tons of wheat products in grain equivalent. 2/ Less than 50 metric tons. 3/ Shipments to French Territory (Andorra). 4/ Shipments to Australian Territories (Norfolk and Christmas Islands).

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research, and related information.

Table 22.- Wheat: Supply and disappearance, Canada, France, Australia and Argentina, average 1955-59, annual 1960-65

Year beginning August 1	Canada				
	Supply			Disappearance	
	Carryover 1/	Production	Total 2/	Domestic 2/	Exports including flour
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
Average 1955-59	617.3	465.6	1,082.9	159.3	293.8
1960	599.6	518.4	1,118.0	156.9	353.3
1961	607.8	283.4	891.2	142.2	358.0
1962	391.0	565.6	956.6	138.0	331.4
1963	487.2	723.4	1,210.6	156.7	594.5
1964	459.4	600.4	1,059.8	147.4	397.5
1965 3/	514.9	677.9	1,192.8	155.0	600.0
Year beginning July 1	France				
Average 1955-59	62.6	358.0	450.4	328.9	59.9
1960	68.7	404.7	492.5	349.2	57.2
1961	86.1	351.8	454.2	325.4	66.8
1962	62.0	516.4	603.5	370.9	113.3
1963	119.3	376.6	525.9	341.9	101.3
1964	82.7	508.4	617.3	365.2	168.1
1965 3/	84.0	527.2	639.7	366.7	165.3
Year beginning December 1	Australia				
Average 1955-59	62.5	168.2	230.7	71.8	103.1
1960	63.7	273.7	337.4	71.8	237.2
1961	28.4	247.2	275.6	72.0	181.9
1962	21.7	306.9	328.6	74.9	225.9
1963	27.8	327.9	355.7	78.0	253.3
1964	24.4	368.8	393.2	87.4	260.7
1965 3/	45.1	250.4	295.5		
Year beginning December 1	Argentina				
Average 1955-59	57.0	225.9	282.9	142.6	90.8
1960	43.8	145.5	189.3	121.5	39.8
1961	28.0	187.4	215.4	89.3	100.3
1962	25.8	184.4	210.2	120.1	68.1
1963	22.0	328.5	350.5	143.1	126.1
1964	81.3	385.8	467.1	143.3	230.6
1965 3/	93.2	240.0	333.2		

1/ From previous crops.
2/ Supply and disappearance for Canada and France include imports. Australian and Argentine imports are generally insignificant.
3/ Preliminary.

Compiled from records of Foreign Agricultural Service.

Table 23.- Rye: Supply and disappearance, United States, annual 1958-65, July-December and January-June periods 1960-65

Year beginning July	Supply				Disappearance						
					Domestic						
	Stocks 1/	Production	Imports	Total	Food 2/	Feed 3/	Seed	Alcohol, spirits	Total	Exports	Total
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
Annual											
1958	9.9	33.2	3.2	46.3	4.5	10.0	5.4	5.3	25.2	8.5	33.7
1959	12.6	23.1	4.2	39.9	4.6	8.5	5.6	5.5	24.2	5.2	29.4
1960	10.5	33.0	2.7	46.2	4.5	9.1	5.7	5.0	24.3	7.7	32.0
1961	14.2	27.5	.7	42.4	4.5	11.5	6.5	4.5	27.0	7.5	34.5
1962	7.9	40.8	.5	49.2	4.7	7.2	6.1	3.7	21.7	20.6	42.3
1963	6.9	29.2	.7	36.8	4.7	6.8	6.3	3.7	21.5	10.0	31.5
1964	5.3	33.3	2.4	41.0	4.9	11.3	6.0	3.8	26.0	2.1	28.1
1965 4/	12.9	33.3	1.0	47.2	5.0	14.8	6.0	4.0	29.8	3.0	32.8
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Half years											
1960											
July-Dec.	10,499	33,052	2,359	45,910	2,301	7,414	5,238	2,254	17,207	2,851	20,058
Jan.-June	25,852	---	319	26,171	2,198	1,695	455	2,736	7,084	4,872	11,956
1961											
July-Dec.	14,215	27,476	720	42,411	2,249	8,744	6,013	2,168	19,174	3,745	22,919
Jan.-June	19,492	---	23	19,515	2,301	2,728	522	2,325	7,876	3,748	11,624
1962											
July-Dec.	7,891	40,803	203	48,897	2,382	3,776	5,578	1,651	13,387	11,834	25,221
Jan.-June	23,676	---	345	24,021	2,278	3,474	485	2,041	8,278	8,818	17,096
1963											
July-Dec.	6,925	29,215	313	36,453	2,393	6,256	5,788	1,550	15,987	5,728	21,715
Jan.-June	14,738	---	336	15,074	2,335	496	503	2,133	5,467	4,315	9,782
1964											
July-Dec.	5,292	33,318	1,080	39,690	2,450	7,431	5,532	1,674	17,087	1,335	18,422
Jan.-June	21,268	---	1,335	22,603	2,489	3,804	481	2,127	8,901	776	9,677
1965 4/											
July-Dec.	12,926	33,277	499	46,702	2,609	6,700	5,400	1,919	16,628	1,538	18,166
Jan.-June	28,536	---									

1/ Includes stocks in interior mills, elevators and warehouses, stocks on farms, in terminals and stocks owned by CCC and stored in bins or other storages owned or controlled by CCC. 2/ From Bureau of the Census. 3/ Residual item. 4/ Preliminary. Imports and distribution for 1965 on an annual basis are partly estimated.

Earlier data in following releases: Annual--1934-60, WS-180, August 1962, and Grain and Feed Statistics, issued June 1962. Half years--1949-60, Grain and Feed Statistics, issued June 1962; 1944-53, WS-152, February 1957; 1934-43, available but not published.

Table 24.- Rye: Average price per bushel received by farmers, parity price, and price of No. 2 at Minneapolis, 1958-65

Year beginning July	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	Average
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
	Price received by farmers on 15th of month 1/												
1958	.96	.91	.98	.97	.96	.94	.97	.99	.97	.98	.93	.97	1.02
1959	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.01	.96	.92	.94	.88	.93	.91	1.06	1.00
1960	.91	.85	.87	.88	.84	.83	.81	.83	.84	.82	.84	.93	.88
1961	.99	.99	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.02	1.04	1.00	.99	.97	1.14	1.01
1962	.97	.92	.94	.94	.95	.97	.97	.98	.93	.96	.93	1.05	.95
1963	1.03	.98	1.09	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.07	1.04	.99	1.19	1.08
1964	1.03	.98	1.03	1.03	1.02	.97	.94	.96	.96	.92	.92	1.14	1.03
1965	.96	.93	.93	.97	.97	.95	.98	.99					.96
	Parity price 2/												
1958	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.50	
1959	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.49	
1960	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47	
1961	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.48	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	
1962	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	
1963	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	
1964	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40	
1965	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.38	1.39					
	Price of No. 2 at Minneapolis 3/												
1958	1.22	1.16	1.25	1.26	1.23	1.23	1.27	1.29	1.31	1.30	1.25	1.26	1.24
1959	1.24	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.24
1960	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.15	---	1.13	1.12	1.09
1961	1.22	1.21	1.24	1.30	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.29	1.25	1.25	1.21	1.24	1.25
1962	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.26	1.21	1.22	1.19
1963	1.21	1.22	1.42	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.48	1.38	1.34	1.32	1.29	1.28	1.31
1964	1.19	1.20	1.27	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.19
1965	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.25	4/1.24					

1/ State monthly prices are weighted by estimated sales for the month to compute U.S. prices. State crop year averages weighted by estimated sales used to obtain U. S. averages. Prices include an allowance for unredeemed loans at average loan rates. 2/ Modernized parity. 3/ Monthly average of daily prices weighted by carlot sales. Compiled from the Minneapolis Daily Market Record. 4/ Preliminary.

Table 25.- Rye: Stocks, United States, by quarters, 1958-66

Year	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse	Commodity Credit Corporation 2/	Total	Farm	Terminal market 1/	Interior mill, elevator, and warehouse	Commodity Credit Corporation 2/	Total
	January 1					April 1				
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
1958	10,249	4,489	5,375	9	20,122	8,212	2,337	4,948	6	15,503
1959	13,147	4,973	6,259	205	24,584	9,623	3,374	4,948	124	18,069
1960	7,266	7,792	4,673	290	20,021	5,122	4,859	3,641	281	13,903
1961	11,647	3/	13,802	403	25,852	7,465	3/	12,375	399	20,239
1962	7,807	3/	11,547	138	19,492	4,342	3/	10,199	135	14,676
1963	13,700	3/	9,912	64	23,676	7,373	3/	7,800	73	15,246
1964	5,581	3/	9,005	152	14,738	3,437	3/	7,254	115	10,806
1965	11,625	3/	9,574	69	21,268	9,421	3/	8,082	68	17,571
1966 4/	13,100	3/	14,851	585	28,536					
	July 1					October 1				
1958	2,573	4,019	2,881	388	9,861	19,315	6,284	7,090	165	32,854
1959	4,362	2,154	5,454	681	12,651	13,224	8,702	6,406	574	28,906
1960	1,865	4,284	3,821	529	10,499	18,148	3/	17,395	403	35,946
1961	4,578	3/	9,513	124	14,215	14,694	3/	15,070	139	29,903
1962	1,908	3/	5,834	149	7,891	20,232	3/	12,889	101	33,222
1963	2,070	3/	4,689	166	6,925	11,205	3/	11,460	247	22,912
1964	1,701	3/	3,474	117	5,292	18,226	3/	11,384	111	29,721
1965 4/	2,711	3/	10,048	167	12,926	18,191	3/	17,240	582	36,013

1/ From reports of the Grain Division, Agricultural Marketing Service. 2/ Rye owned by CCC and stored in bins or other storage owned or controlled by CCC. Other rye owned by CCC as well as rye outstanding under loan is included in other positions. 3/ Beginning October 1960, terminal market stocks are included with interior mill, elevator and warehouse stocks. 4/ Preliminary.

Table 26.- Rye: Production in major producing countries and world, average 1955-59 and annual 1961-65

Country and continent	Average 1955-59	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 1/
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
United States	27	27	41	29	33	33
Canada	9	7	12	13	12	16
Total North America 2/	36	34	53	42	46	49
France	18	14	14	14	15	15
West Germany	147	99	117	128	142	111
Total Western Europe 2/	267	205	230	224	242	207
Poland	287	328	263	280	275	292
East Germany	81	59	64	62	74	67
Czechoslovakia	38	38	36	35	34	33
Total Eastern Europe 2/	445	450	385	397	407	416
U.S.S.R.	635	600	540	460	504	570
Turkey	24	24	25	34	27	28
Argentina	32	21	7	21	26	20
Total world 2/	1,443	1,340	1,245	1,182	1,255	1,294

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Estimated totals, including allowances for any missing data for countries shown and for other producing countries not shown.

Foreign Agricultural Service, Grain Division.

Table 27.- Rye: Acreage, yield and production, United States, average 1958-62, annual 1960-66

Year of harvest	Acreage seeded 1/	Acreage harvested	Yield per harvested acre	Production
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bushels	1,000 bushels
Average 1958-62	4,313	1,695	18.4	31,518
1960	4,107	1,684	19.6	33,052
1961	4,163	1,550	17.7	27,476
1962	4,891	1,987	20.5	40,803
1963	4,397	1,594	18.3	29,215
1964	4,599	1,711	19.5	33,318
1965 2/	4,273	1,466	22.7	33,277
1966 2/	3,964			

1/ Seeded for all purposes in preceding fall. 2/ Preliminary.

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The Wheat Situation is published in February, May, July, and October.

The May issue is scheduled for release May 25, 1966

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C. 20250.

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WS-195 The Wheat Situation

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